

# New York C.I.O. Launches Drive on Open Shop

WALL STREET'S  
LATEST PLOTS  
AGAINST CHINA  
—Editorial, Page 6.

Daily Worker  
PEOPLES CHAMPION OF LIBERTY, PROGRESS, PEACE AND PROSPERITY



## Weather

Local—Partly cloudy with moderate temperature; rain Sunday.

Eastern New York—Fair and slightly warmer; rain Sunday.

Vol. XVI, No. 276

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 18, 1939

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

(8 Pages) Price 3 Cents

## G-Men Find New Flimsy Charge On Browder

New Indictment by Grand Jury Based on Shaky Passport Allegation

The Department of Justice took further action yesterday against Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party of the United States, by obtaining a new indictment from the Federal Grand Jury on the flimsy passport charge.

This new indictment asserts that the old one brought against Browder last month, it adds another incident to the passport charge on which he was previously indicted. Browder obtained a passport Nov. 19, 1931, under the name of Henry Richards, and renewed it Nov. 9, 1933.

Former charges that he traveled abroad in 1931 and 1932 under other names are included in the new, superseding indictment.

Edward Kuntz, Browder's attorney, told the Daily Worker that he will produce his client in the United States District Court Monday morning at 11 o'clock to plead in the case.

Browder's bail is \$7,500. Ten thousand dollars was originally asked by United States District Attorney John F. Cahill.

Only \$5,000 bail, however, was required to release Stephen Paine, millionaire broker now on trial in the same United States District Court on a charge of helping to loot several investment trusts of the sum of \$1,250,000.

Cahill is the prosecutor in both cases.

**PAL OF (ALIAS) THOMAS**  
This leniency to the rich broker is of special interest, for Paine is very close to the ambiguous J. Parr (Feeney) Thomas, the Dies Committee member who demanded that the Department of Justice indict Browder for traveling under a second name.

Cahill got the indictment 24 hours after Thomas made the demand in the name of the Republican National Committee.

Paine who was freed on less bail than Browder, was Thomas' boss many years. Thomas was the manager of his New York bond department.

The Department of Justice said, when Browder was indicted originally, that further action was foreseen.

That is other Communist leaders are facing arrest.

Accordingly the Defense Committee for Civil Rights for Communists at 799 Broadway (Algonquin 4-8798), headed by Robert Minor and Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, is raising a \$100,000 bail fund. The money is being collected by loans from Party members and sympathizers.

Speed is required in this drive.

## Surpless Is Eliminated In Brooklyn

Tory Republican Wrote Measure to Harass Workers Alliance

Final counting of P.R. votes for City Councilman in Brooklyn eliminated Abner Surpless, reactionary Republican who attempted to put over a witch-hunt against the Workers Alliance while he was in office, and gave the borough seven representatives in the coming council.

Surpless failed to get the necessary votes from the redistribution of other councilmanic candidates as they were eliminated in the earlier counting to keep his seat in the council.

Peter V. Cacchione, Communist Party candidate, eliminated in the counting yesterday, had piled up a total of 24,631 on a write-in ballot which has aroused widespread comment and indignation against the flimsy legal technicality by which the Communist Party candidates were stricken from the printed ballot.

Many of Cacchione's second

## Browder Invited to Speak at Princeton

45 Members of City College Faculty Send Wire to Harvard Protesting Ban on Speech by General Secretary of Communist Party

PRINCETON, Nov. 17.—The Princeton Whig-Clio-Sophic Society, oldest college debating society in the United States, last night voted by a large majority to invite Earl Browder to address a meeting in the near future.

Browder's speaking date before the John Reed Society of Harvard University was arbitrarily cancelled by the University Corporation, arousing widespread protest against this violation of civil rights and academic freedom.

The resolution inviting Browder to speak here was introduced by Richard B. Kline, '41, chairman of the Civil Liberties Committee of the society. There are 90 members in the group.

The invitation was extended to Browder, the resolution said, "since his civil liberties have been suppressed."

### CITY COLLEGE PROTEST

Forty-five members of the City College faculty sent a telegram to President Conant of Harvard University protesting against the ban on a scheduled speech by Earl

(Continued on Page 4)

## AFL Unions Send Funds to Aid Locked-Out Auto Workers

Coughlin's 'Back-to-Work' Rally Is Dismal Flop; Relief Problem in Lockout Takes Serious Proportions

(Special to the Daily Worker)

DETROIT, Nov. 17.—Telegrams, resolutions and financial support to the 55,000 locked-out Chrysler workers were received today by CIO United Automobile Workers Union leaders from locals of the A. F. of L. in the Detroit region.

Painters Local 37, of the A. F. of L., sent \$100 and pledged support. The Jewish Bakers Union, A. F. of L., forwarded a check and the promise that they would see that the locked-out workers got all the bread necessary. The Detroit Carpenters Local, A. F. of L., at present fighting the reactionary Hutcheson machine, gave a substantial donation, while the Hotel and Restaurant Workers Union, A. F. of L., through its business agent, Louis Keonig, sent a telegram of solidarity and support.

Chinese military sources in Chungking believe that the present drive is preliminary to another offensive which will be launched for its "moral effect."

The Chinese defense, despite the heavy bombardment, remains stubborn. All roads leading to Pakhol have been made utterly useless, to prevent the Japanese from moving rapidly along them.

The morale of the residents of Pakhol and other nearby towns in high. In Nanning and two other important towns of southwestern Kwangsi, Liuchow and Lungchow

(Continued on Page 5)

Death Threat Is Mailed to La Guardia

Message Scrawled Across Page of Hearst's Journal-American

A threat of assassination, written in foul and illiterate language, was sent through the mails by a reader of the Hearst evening newspaper, Journal-American, to Mayor LaGuardia, it was revealed at City Hall yesterday by James M. Kieran, the Mayor's secretary.

The threat was written in blue ink across the top of Wednesday's Journal-American headline which said: "Mayor of Long Beach Slain by Policeman."

Over the Journal headline, telling of the slaying of Mayor Louis E. Edwards of Long Beach, LaGuardia's threatener wrote in large and small capital letters:

"LaGuardia you fordsheing nigger Jew dago \* \* \*. They should or shot you. No one would mourn your los. You rotten losk skunk."

The threat was turned over to the Police Department and a city-wide investigation was launched into the matter.

## Descendant of Colonials Sends \$100 to Bail Fund

A descendant of one of the fifty barons, who made King John sign Magna Carta at Runnymede, the first charter of English liberty, seven centuries ago, sent this message to the Defense Committee for Civil Rights for Communists at 799 Broadway with a hundred dollars.

"I do not want prison," she wrote, "even for a single day, to claim Browder, Foster, Cacchione, Amtrac, James Ford, Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, Mother Bloor or any of those who are giving their lives to protect the freedom our American Constitution guarantees and capitalists would deny."

Other lenders are rushing in their aid toward the one hundred thousand dollars bail fund needed so badly. Their loans will be returned in full.

The writer, a professional woman, fears the blacklist if her name should be used. But the name is an old one in American annals.

(Continued on Page 5)

## Japanese Drive to Cut South China Highways

### Attack Aimed at Severing Communications With French Colony

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

CHUNGKING, China, Nov. 17.—Chinese General Staff officers declared today that the Japanese force of somewhat under two divisions, or about 30,000 troops in all, which has launched an offensive in the Pakhol coastal sector of South China, will be able to obtain their objective of interrupting highway communications with French Indo-China.

Pakhol is only 65 miles as the crow flies east from the Indo-Chinese frontier. It is located on the Kwangtung coast almost 300 miles southwest of Japanese-held Canton.

The Japanese are trying to threaten the Chinese communication routes along the highways from Nanning, 106 miles northwest of Pakhol in southwestern Kwangsi province, to French Indo-China.

Latest Chinese press reports received in Shanghai said Pakhol was still in the hands of the Chinese, with the local population rallying to support Chinese regulars in its defense.

### 60 ENEMY SHIP IN FIGHT

The Japanese attack began around dawn Wednesday. The landing troops had been brought up in 60 Japanese warships.

An intense naval bombardment of the Chinese coast defenses was timed with warplane raids on villages near Pakhol.

Towards the end of the day, while a furious artillery duel was under way, the Japanese began putting troops ashore at three points under cover of a smokescreen.

Chinese military sources in Chungking believe that the present drive is preliminary to another offensive which will be launched for its "moral effect."

The Chinese defense, despite the heavy bombardment, remains stubborn. All roads leading to Pakhol have been made utterly useless, to prevent the Japanese from moving rapidly along them.

The morale of the residents of Pakhol and other nearby towns in high. In Nanning and two other important towns of southwestern Kwangsi, Liuchow and Lungchow

(Continued on Page 5)

## Dewey on Stand in Kuhn Trial

Mayor Called by Defense But Testimony Ruled Out by Judge

District Attorney Thomas E. Dewey, subpoenaed as a defense witness in the larceny trial of Fritz Kuhn, Nazi German-American Bund leader, testified yesterday that he regarded the defendant's Bund activities as "a nuisance to the community and probably a threat to civil liberties."

Dewey was one of an army of official witnesses called by defense Counsel L. F. Sabatino.

Among them were Mayor Fiorello H. LaGuardia and Police Commissioner Lewis J. Valentine but Judge James G. Wallace refused to permit any further development of such evidence. When the day had ended, Sabatino had produced Dewey's contemptuous opinion of the chunky Bundesfuehrer and was de-

(Continued on Page 5)

Soviet Ambassador Confers with Welles

WASHINGTON, Nov. 17 (UP)—

Acting Secretary of State Sumner Welles conferred today with Soviet Ambassador Constantine Oumanov, recently returned from Moscow.

(Continued on Page 5)

Two of her colonial ancestors—the Rev. Peter Bulkeley and his wife Grace Chetwood—founded Concord, Massachusetts, in 1635.

Both are descended from Baron de Quincey, one of the men who made King John sign Magna Carta.

(Continued on Page 5)

### Beginning Tomorrow The Second Part of

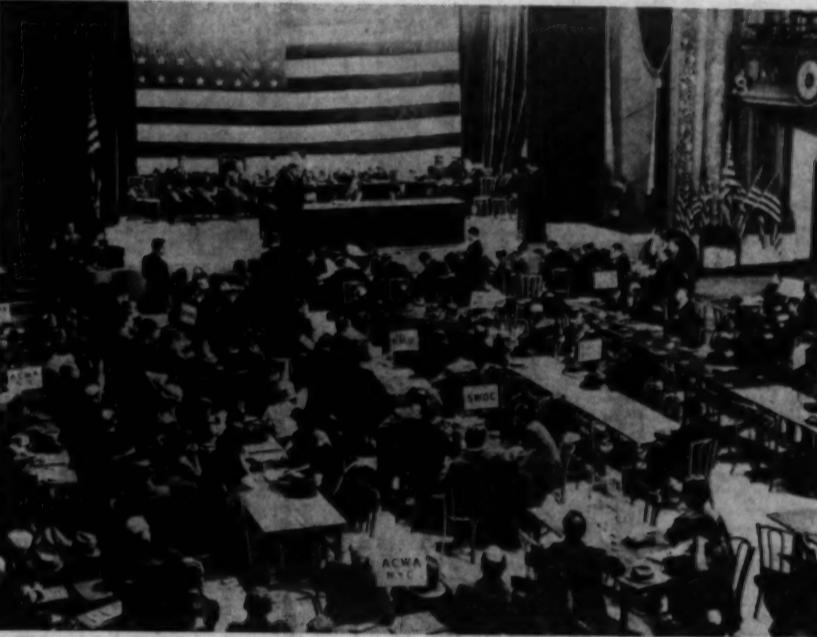
### The Curious Story of Rep. Feeney (Alias) Thomas

[The Story of Feeney—Thomas Himself]

Begins in the Sunday Worker

## NAZIS EXECUTE 9 CZECH STUDENTS, ARREST 1,200

### 'Organize the Unorganized,' Haywood Tells C. I. O. Parley



Here is a general view of the opening of the State CIO convention at Manhattan Center here yesterday. Some 800 delegates are attending.

(Other picture on page 4.)

## Nazi Bomber Penetrates Far Into England

### Is Untouched by Gunfire, But Finally Driven Off by Planes

LONDON, Nov. 17 (UP)—A lone Heinkel bomber penetrated the heart of industrial England today, running a gauntlet of anti-aircraft guns and Britain's "spitfire" fighters in the most daring German reconnaissance since the start of war.

Shrieking air raid sirens sent thousands scattering for underground shelters in 13 towns in South Lancashire, Cheshire and North Wales as the plane swept overhead, at times only 1,000 feet above the war.

Witnesses said British fighters streaked the skies before they finally succeeded in driving away the enemy. No bombs were dropped.

It was the first time that a German plane has appeared over the heart of England. The bomber passed over important shipbuilding, textile and chemical plants, as well as mining centers.

Another German plane this morning flew over the Shetland Islands off the tip of Scotland, where a Nazi squadron dropped 20 bombs Monday. No bombs were dropped.

(Continued on Page 5)

## Quill Gets Enthusiastic Ovation; Urges Labor to Fight for Peace

### MAYOR SPEAKS

### FDR Asked Not to 'Sweep Flags' on People Who Elected Him

By George Morris

War on the open shop and unemployment, a drive for a CIO of 10,000,000 and "no part in Europe's blood bath for the sons and daughters of America," was the program projected yesterday to delegates at the Second Annual Convention of the New York State Industrial Union Council of the CIO at Manhattan Center.

This was the emphasis from the opening speech of President Allan S. Haywood in the morning to the closing of the afternoon session, when Michael J. Quill, President of the Transport Workers' Union, was accorded the top ovation of the day.

Witnesses said British fighters streaked the skies before they finally succeeded in driving away the enemy. No bombs were dropped.

It was the first time that a German plane has appeared over the heart of England. The bomber passed over important shipbuilding, textile and chemical plants, as well as mining centers.

Another German plane this morning flew over the Shetland Islands off the tip of Scotland, where a Nazi squadron dropped 20 bombs Monday. No bombs were dropped.

(Continued on Page 5)

## FDR Admits Finns Asked Loan in Sept.

### MAYOR SPEAKS

### Rome Fascist Newspaper Backs Finnish War-mongers

By George Morris

HYDE PARK, Nov. 17 (UP)—President Roosevelt revealed today that Finland sought a United States loan two months ago and was referred to New York banks.

The President defended the right of Finland to borrow money from American banks, though he denied to reporters reports that Finland had stiffened her aggressive attitude toward the Soviet Union after obtaining promises of economic and financial aid from this country.

### ITALIAN FASCISTS BACK FINNISH WAR THREATS

ROME, Nov. 17 (UP)—The Fascist Party newspaper, *Regina Fascista* of Cremona, expressed sympathy today with Finland in its controversy with the Soviet Union.

The Helsinki Government, which has refused to accept Soviet security proposals,

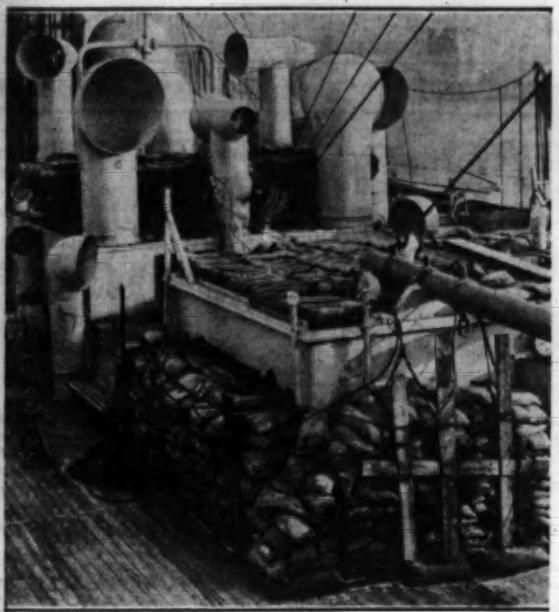
"In this conflict we naturally sympathize with the small, heroic Finnish nation," *Regina Fascista* said.

(Continued on Page 5)

## THE COUGHLIN RACKET

# The Coughlin Racket

On the Nazi "Pirate List"



The Lancastria, British armed merchantman, arrives at New York with her radio cabin sandbagged as protection against shellfire and bombing. The ship is one of those named on the Nazi "pirate list," liable to be sunk without warning.

## Browder Defense Rally To Aid Fund

### Little Urges Packed Rally As Answer to Persecution of C. P. Leader by Dies

John Little, Executive Secretary New York Young Communist League, yesterday appealed to all YCL members to attend the Browder Defense Rally in the Royal Windsor, 69 W. 68th St., on Friday evening, Nov. 24.

In his appeal, Little said that "The prosecution of Earl Browder is not a legal matter. The authorities knew all the facts in the case years ago and did not attempt to try Browder then. They are only using this flimsiest of pretenses now because they are preparing a savage war on the people's liberties.

The character of this attack on the people's anti-war movement is exposed by the fact that Browder's arrest followed immediately upon the request of a member of the notorious Dies Committee.

"The issue in the case of the working class leader is precisely this: the attack on Browder is part and parcel of the attempt to push the United States over the brink of imperialist war. The defense of Browder is therefore the defense of America's peace against Wall Street imperialism.

#### PROCEEDS TO BAIL FUND

"Every cent of the proceeds will go to the Bail Fund. Help to keep the active fighters for peace, security and democracy free! Defend the Bill of Rights in defending the Communist Party!

"A packed Browder Defense Rally will be the best answer to the monopolist war-makers. Every member of the YCL should attend," Little said.

"Browder's trial and the Bill of Rights" will be discussed by Bob Minor, member of the National Committee of the Communist Party, will be the main speaker at the Rochester celebration of the 22nd anniversary of the Soviet Union, tomorrow.

The meeting will be held at the Labor Lyceum, 580 St. Paul St., at 8:30 P.M.

#### ELIZABETH, N. J.

Lena Davis, New Jersey state secretary of the Communist Party, will speak in Elizabeth tomorrow at the 22nd anniversary celebration of the Russian Revolution.

The meeting will be held 2:30 P.M. at 408 Court St.

St. Henry Allen, Communist Party secretary for Union County, will preside.

#### BRIDGEPORT, CONN.

Bridgeport will celebrate the 22nd anniversary of October Revolution tomorrow at 7:30 P.M. at the Lithuanian Hall, 407 Lafayette St.

Syd Wilson, secretary of the Hartford Communist Party will be the principal speaker. The Soviet movie "Lenin in 1918" will be shown.

#### Naval Flaws Have Been Corrected, FDR Says

HYDE PARK, N. Y., Nov. 17 (UP)—President Roosevelt said today that only an emergency will force him to nominate a new Justice of the Supreme Court before Congress reconvenes for its regular session next January.

The President said at a press conference shortly after he arrived here from Washington that as yet he has given no consideration as to whom he will name to succeed the late Associate Justice Pierce Butler.

Mr. Roosevelt spoke seriously of the question of nominating a new Supreme Court Justice to succeed Butler. He said that if he were writing a story, he would say that the nomination probably will not come before January—barring development of some emergency.

#### 1,000 Jewish Refugees To Sail to New York

AMSTERDAM, Nov. 17 (UP)—The newspaper *De Telegraaf* said today that 1,000 Jewish refugees from Germany and German-occupied territories soon will sail for New York aboard the liner Rotterdam. The newspaper said that the vessel would be converted into a cabin-class ship for the special voyage.

(Continued from Page 1)

structures, tried to get a little truth into the pages of *Social Justice*, the weekly magazine Coughlin founded, the archbishop was told to go roll a hoop—that the magazine was a private business venture and not subject to requests from the archbishop or anyone else.

In the course of this series I shall present evidence that the Rev. Charles E. Coughlin, behind his priestly robes, has been and is now engaged in activities which smack of common racketeering. I shall show that he has taken a place of worship, the Shrine of the Little Flower, and turned it into a Shrine of the Silver Dollar; that he has organized profit-making corporations and switched the stock, which he owned, to non-profit-making corporations which then sought exemption from taxation; that he has collected money from the U. S. mail upon his solemn assurance that it was for a "non-political organization" and then used almost \$100,000 of such money to build a political organization; that he has taken his parish's money, which the Catholic Church permits to bank in the parish's name, and used that to build a political organization; and that he has violated the laws of the state of Michigan by failing to turn in certain annual reports dealing with the amount of money his non-profit-making corporations have taken in.

There are numerous other aspects of his activities which I shall detail, including his anti-Semitic campaign and his secret conferences with Nazi agents and propagandists operating in this country. As the evidence is published, the documents, letters, and affidavits will be turned over to the various federal agencies like the Bureau of Internal Revenue Post Office Department, and Department of Justice for such action as they find the law requires.

When I first started to look into the affairs of the Rev. Charles E. Coughlin I thought that he was a priest whose hatred of Communism had led him to accept blindly propaganda sent out by the Nazi Ministry of Propaganda and that his anti-Semitic and anti-democratic campaigns over the radio and through the pages of "Social Justice" were simply due to a lack of knowledge. As I progressed in my study of his amazing affairs, I learned through documentary evidence that he was deliberately presenting false statements. By the time I got around to his corporations and their finances I was convinced that he was just a garden variety of racketeer who operated beautifully under his priestly garb with the Catholic Church unaware of many of his activities.

Before presenting the evidence I should like to state that under no circumstances is this series to be construed as an attack upon the Catholic Church and its millions of followers. I make this statement because in the past when the Reverend Coughlin was criticized, he tried to make it seem that the criticism or attack was directed against the Catholic Church and thus make it a religious issue instead of one in which he alone was involved.

The two mediums by means of which he reaches most of his vast audience are the *Social Justice* Publishing Co., which issues the weekly magazine, and the Radio League of the Little Flower, a Michigan non-profit corporation; the income neither inures to the benefit of any individual or individuals, directly or indirectly; and its operations do not constitute such as are specifically excepted from such exemption under the provisions of said act.

"For the aforesaid reasons, among others, this corporation claims it should be accorded a non-taxable status and now seeks a ruling by your office."

I shall show in a subsequent article that the official assurance, "the income neither inures to the benefit of any individual or individuals, directly or indirectly," is false, for Father Coughlin has been taking money from the Radio League of the Little Flower and has even paid personal income tax on it, but for the time being let's see what the officers of both corporations are doing.

On Feb. 13, 1936, a fellow named Charles E. Coughlin incorporated a publishing venture which he called Social Justice Publishing Co. The corporation was recorded as one organized "for pecuniary profit" whose essential business would be publishing. The corporation, which means Charles E. Coughlin, authorized the issuance of five hundred shares of stock of no par value and fixed the price for sale at \$100 a share.

In the state of Michigan you can't start a corporation for profit with less than \$1,000, so Charles E. Coughlin took ten shares of this stock which he said was worth \$100 a share and thus had the \$1,000 necessary to go into business. He was the one and only stockholder in the concern. The address of the incorporator was given as 12 Mile Road and Woodward Ave., Royal Oak, which is the same address as the Shrine of the Little Flower.

The application card for membership in this Radio League of the Little Flower which the priest is pushing states definitely:

"You are invited to join this non-political organization in defending the principles of Christianity and of Patriotism and to assist in bringing back to the fold those who have fallen away."

Personally, I think that's a

Amy Collins. Both Eugenia and Amy are and are Father Coughlin's secretaries.

I might add that it is quite customary for the big business boys who know the "highest tricks of banking and stock manipulation," to use what are technically known as "dummies" for officers and directors. We shall come across these two gals represented in the course of the strange financial manipulations engineered by Father Coughlin and I shall deal with them in their proper place. Here I want only to mention that Amy Collins, also known sometimes as Amy Pigeon is the same gal who held \$500,000 of silver for Father Coughlin when he was operating "for the poor unemployed" but actually trying to raise the price of silver which he had bought on a 10 per cent margin in the market which he was publicly denouncing. Later I'll go into where he got the money for these gambling activities. Every time Silver Charlie orated and the price of silver went up I cent he made \$5,000.

One of the tricks a big business boy uses when he wants to control a corporation on which he has rigged a set of dummy officers and directors, is to get the signed but undated resignations of the dummies in his pocket just in case. Then if a dummy gets funny the big business baby just dates the resignation and the officer or board member is out in the cold. Whether Silver Charlie has these resignations I don't know, but from the way he's learned the tricks I don't imagine he's taking a chance on his secretaries putting one over on him with some unexpected majority ruling.

These were the officers at the end of 1936. In 1937, when the officers of Social Justice Publishing Co. told the archbishop of Detroit to take a runout powder, the officers had not changed. The Rev. Chas. E. Coughlin was president, Eugenia Burke was vice-president and secretary, and "Half-Million-Ounces-of-Silver" Amy was treasurer. The same trio were also the directors. The officers of the Radio League of the Little Flower, which Amy Collins says own "Social Justice" magazine (I shall go into its finances and control, too, in a subsequent article) in the year 1937 when this slap occurred, were as follows: president, Rev. Chas. E. Coughlin; vice president, Eugenia B Burke; secretary-treasurer, Amy Collins. The directors were: Rev. Chas. E. Coughlin, Eugenia B Burke, Amy Collins.

**OUTSIDERS NOT WANTED**

This corporation, which has taken in hundreds of thousands of dollars and owned "Social Justice," was beautifully tied up, so that no one they didn't want could possibly get a finger in the pie. Article IX of the Articles of Association of the Radio League provides specifically: "Officers shall be chosen by the original organizers of their successors in office."

This corporation operates under a specific grant which was clearly stated when it was incorporated. I shall quote it in full because, unless I am very much mistaken, there's a little question involved of using the U. S. mails to defraud, and that's a serious business, for the postal officials are bad boys to mess around with.

The purposes for which it was incorporated and collects the shekels follow:

To broadcast and to obtain funds from those persons who voluntarily wish to assist in defrauding the expenses entailed in radio broadcasting and in publishing, mailing the various pamphlets, sermons, prayer books, magazines, and other printed matter, also religious articles requested by those interested, either directly or indirectly, in the said Radio League of the Little Flower.

To enter into such contracts as may be necessary to carry on the purposes or purposes of this corporation, and to donate such sum or sums of money through the Shrine of the Little Flower Parish as may be necessary to help carry on its functions as such and to donate such sum or sums of money to charity as the corporation may deem necessary.

After a close scrutiny of these purposes for which the Radio League was incorporated I have been unable to find anywhere any power permitting this corporation to collect money for the purposes stated and then loan that money to build a political organization. In fact, Father Coughlin has collected money through the Radio League of the Little Flower with the definite assurance that it is a "non-political organization" and then used that money to build a political organization.

The application card for membership in this Radio League of the Little Flower which the priest is pushing states definitely:

"You are invited to join this non-political organization in defending the principles of Christianity and of Patriotism and to assist in bringing back to the fold those who have fallen away."

Personally, I think that's a

very pretty sentiment; it reminds me of the racketeers in patriotism. The important thing about it is that it contains the signed assurances that it is a "non-political organization." These assurances went through the U. S. mail and money to this organization came through the U. S. mails. Now, let's see how this corporation used some of the money collected upon assurances that it was a "non-political organization."

On Dec. 12, 1934, Silver Charlie incorporated another "non-profit-making" corporation known as the National Union for Social Justice, a political organization which later gave birth to the Coughlin-Lemke Union Party. By means of this party Silver Charlie hoped that he would get enough votes to have the balance of power between the two major political parties in the country. I shall deal with the National Union for Social Justice in detail in a separate article; for the moment I wish to show only that this corporation was a typical

shot across the bow of the U. S. ship in Canada.

**THE INCORPORATORS**

There were three incorporators who were also the board of directors. All of them gave their address of 12 Mile Road and Woodward Ave., Royal Oak—which is the address of the Shrine of the Little Flower, which is exempt from taxation because it is a church and not the headquarters of a political organization.

The incorporators, as usual, were Silver Charlie and two of his employees, Marie Rhodes and Dorothy Rhodes. Both of them are employed by the Social Justice Publishing Co. Marie (Social Security Card No. 337-18-2129) has

finally achieved a salary of \$33 a week. These were the incorporators of a political organization which was to make the established parties holler under. Dorothy handled almost \$10,000 which the believers were instructed to send in addressed personally to Silver Charlie. Later I'll tell how this million-dollar branchlet started business with nothing—I don't mean \$5—I mean nothing, not a red cent.

When this political organization was incorporated, completely in the hands of Silver Charlie and his two employees, it needed money to start operations. Silver Charlie took \$2,000 of his church's money. Sainte Therese Parish, and loaned it to the National Union for Social Justice. This Catholic Church permits its priests to handle church money by banking it in the name of the parish. This church and its members are exempt from taxation because they are supposed to be used for church purposes and not for political purposes.

The separation of the church and the state in this country is very sharp and distinct.

Then Silver Charlie took \$50,122.17 (I don't know what the 17 cents were for) of the money sent in by those who believed that the Radio League of the Little Flower was a "non-political organization" and loaned that to the National Union for Social Justice. Then he took \$10,000 of "Social Justice" magazine money which is owned, according to Half-Million-Ounces-of-Silver Amy, by the Radio League and loaned that to the Radio League and loaned that to the National Union for Social Justice.

The Radio League of the Little Flower, which Amy Collins says own "Social Justice" magazine (I shall go into its finances and control, too, in a subsequent article) in the year 1937 when this slap occurred, were as follows: president, Rev. Chas. E. Coughlin; vice president, Eugenia B Burke; secretary-treasurer, Amy Collins. The directors were: Rev. Chas. E. Coughlin, Eugenia B Burke, Amy Collins.

**OUTSIDERS NOT WANTED**

This corporation, which has taken in hundreds of thousands of dollars and owned "Social Justice," was beautifully tied up, so that no one they didn't want could possibly get a finger in the pie. Article IX of the Articles of Association of the Radio League provides specifically: "Officers shall be chosen by the original organizers of their successors in office."

This corporation operates under a specific grant which was clearly stated when it was incorporated. I shall quote it in full because, unless I am very much mistaken, there's a little question involved of using the U. S. mails to defraud, and that's a serious business, for the postal officials are bad boys to mess around with.

The purposes for which it was incorporated and collects the shekels follow:

To broadcast and to obtain funds from those persons who voluntarily wish to assist in defrauding the expenses entailed in radio broadcasting and in publishing, mailing the various pamphlets, sermons, prayer books, magazines, and other printed matter, also religious articles requested by those interested, either directly or indirectly, in the said Radio League of the Little Flower.

After a close scrutiny of these purposes for which the Radio League was incorporated I have been unable to find anywhere any power permitting this corporation to collect money for the purposes stated and then loan that money to build a political organization.

The application card for membership in this Radio League of the Little Flower which the priest is pushing states definitely:

"You are invited to join this non-political organization in defending the principles of Christianity and of Patriotism and to assist in bringing back to the fold those who have fallen away."

Personally, I think that's a

# UNEMPLOYMENT IN FRANCE ON INCREASE

Figure Rises Despite Mobilization; Minimum of 200,000 More Are Jobless Since War Started; Relief Fund Is Cut

(Special to Inter-Continent News) PARIS, Nov. 17.—The official figures issued by the Ministry of Labor on unemployment show a constant rise despite general mobilization.

Lowest estimates for the increase in the number of unemployed are 200,000 since the declaration of war.

The number of unemployed registered for unemployed relief has risen from 303,510 on August 31 to 316,552 on September 31.

According to the most impartial observers, the war has caused hundreds of thousands of workers above the military age as well as a large number of women working in commerce and industry to lose their jobs.

Taking into account that all unemployed between the ages of 20 and 48 have been mobilized with their military classes, the lowest estimate for the increase in the number of unemployed since the declaration of war must be set at 200,000.

The considerable rise in unemployment is due to a number of factors. In the first place, to the closing of a large number of small stores whose owners, mobilized for service, were forced to close their doors in order to join their units.

In the great majority of cases the employees were dismissed.

Furthermore, a large number of persons arriving from the frontier regions, evacuated for military reasons, to various shelter centers provided in the provinces, have not found work, and were forced to register for unemployment relief.

Finally, Paris life was sharply affected by the war. The large stores and a certain number of private institutions closed their doors or transferred their headquarters into the provinces, leaving tens of thousands of employees without jobs.

#### UNEMPLOYMENT FUND CUT

In the face of this alarming situation the Ministry of Labor has taken a particularly reactionary stand. Instead of aiding these newly unemployed, in most cases relatives of the soldiers, Charles Pommaret, Minister of Labor, has decided to economize in his department and reduce the unemployment relief fund. Although the government press has already echoed the rumors that the unemployment relief fund would be suppressed before the end of the year, this measure has not yet been taken.

The Ministry of Labor, at the present time, is making an inquiry whose purpose is to erase from the unemployment lists all workers who are not registered in the precise forms provided by law. Under the pretext of legality, the government will thereby throw into the streets thousands of unemployed who until now received 17 francs a day. In addition, it is announced that a similar step will be taken against the unemployed over 70 years of age who receive unemployment relief. Hereafter they will be transferred to the Old Age Assistance Fund.

#### FDR Proclaims Trade Blacklist On German Goods

WASHINGTON, Nov. 17 (UPI)—President Roosevelt, in proclaiming the new reciprocal trade pact with Venezuela, has instructed the Treasury to deny to German products tariff concessions provided for in the treaty.

# Strikes Increase in Country to Meet Rising Living Costs

## Court Rules Unions Excluded From Anti-Monopoly Laws

A decision important to organized labor's right against monopoly charges has been handed down by Judge Charles S. Colden in Queens County court.

Ruling that labor unions are excluded from anti-monopoly restrictions under Sec. 340 of the business law as amended in 1939, Colden dismissed monopoly indictments against 11 officials of Local 244, Int'l. Union of Wood Wire and Metal Lathers (AFL).

The monopoly charges were part of a 3-count indictment against the unionists and 17 directors of the Atlas Lathing Corp. Colden Ruled a mistrial on the other two counts after Dist. Atty. Albert E. Shore had made an opening statement prejudicial to the defendants.

This was the second mistrial, the first being last Feb. 20. A new trial on the last two indictments, alleging conspiracy to defraud and conspiracy to interfere in the business of other lathing contractors, was set for Jan. 15, 1940.

## Navy Dept. Okays Fueling of British Destroyer Here

SAN DIEGO, Nov. 17 (UPI)—The British light cruiser *Cardroc*, first foreign warship to enter an American port this coast since war began in Europe, was at sea today after taking on a load of fuel here.

Under cover of a heavy fog the trim warship slipped into the bay early yesterday. When the fog lifted and her presence was discovered by the shore defenses at Point Loma, the international salute of 21 guns was exchanged.

With the permission of the Navy Department, she filled her bunkers with oil and slipped out again last night well within the 24 hours haven't permitted foreign warships.

The *Cardroc*'s destination was unknown. She took on sufficient fuel to take her to the Canadian naval base at Esquimalt, B. C.

No Marxist Library Is Complete Without—

## LENIN ON BRITAIN

Regular Price \$2.00

"Permanent Books" Sale Offers Big Discounts At All Workers Bookshops

## CARL BRODSKY

For Any Kind Of Insurance  
Fire, Burglary,  
Automobile, Etc.  
Business and Personal  
Organizations or  
Individuals

799 Broadway, New York City  
Telephone: STYvesant 9-5887

## COMMODORE PHARMACY, Inc.

S. HIRSHBLATT  
Prescription Specialists  
CUT RATE DRUGS AND COSMETICS  
Complete Soda Fountain and  
Laundromat Service

3386 JEROME AVENUE  
Cor. Mosholu Parkway Bronx  
ORDERS DELIVERED - OL 2-1828

## For GIFTS That ARE DIFFERENT

PEASANT HANDICRAFTS from the U.S.S.R. and other countries. ART WORKERS' CO-OP. COOPERATIVE BLOUSES and LINENS. WOOD CARVINGS. BRASSWARE.

RUSSIAN ART SHOP, Inc.  
52 West 42nd St. N. Y. C.

## LERMAN BROS. UNION STATIONERS

37 E. 14th St., Algonquin 4-3356-7-8

PRINTING PLANT AT  
38 WEST 15th ST. Algonquin 4-7823

## ANSWER?



IN THE  
"Worker" Want-Ads

You'll find the "answers" to every need in the Want-Ad columns of the Daily Worker. You can get what you need quickly and at savings. Or if you can't find what you need insert a Want-Ad yourself.

Read and Use the Want-Ads!

## DAILY WORKER WANT-ADS

Call ALgonquin 4-7854  
for your nearest agent

## AFL Truckers In Vermont Win Walkout

Vigilante Drive Against Madera, Cal., Strikers Brings More Arrests

(Special to the Daily Worker)  
BURLINGTON, Vt., Nov. 17 (UPI)—Vermont's shipping returned to normal today after a 14-day state-wide truck strike ended. A contract granting wage and hour concessions to A. F. of L. union drivers was signed last night.

The 450 strikers, members of the Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs and Helpers, accepted the contract at a Barre meeting.

The contract provided:

1—A 60-hour work-week as demanded.

1—A wage scale with minimum of 40 to 60 cents an hour.

3—Regular hourly pay for overtime and time-and-a-half pay for holiday work.

4—Provision for sleeping quarters for drivers at operators' expense on overnight trips.

5—Creation of an arbitration committee of two unionists, two owners' representatives and a neutral member to settle any future disputes.

### VIGILANTE AT WORK

(Special to the Daily Worker)  
MADERA, Calif., Nov. 17.—Thirty strikers were indicted here yesterday by the grand jury for "conspiracy" to violate the Associated Farmers' anti-picketing ordinance.

After the grand jury action, District Attorney George Moredecai dropped similar charges against seven other strikers being held in Madera county jail.

WEST COAST VICTORY

(Special to the Daily Worker)  
SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 17.—The NMU, which is most directly concerned because its members manned the vessels tied up by the Neutrality Act, issued a statement yesterday in their strike against steam schooner operators for drivers a wage—cutting ultimatum by the employers.

The agreement is not binding unless the membership ratifies it, strike chairman Walter Stack explained today.

The marine cooks union prepared for a coastwise referendum to strike if employers further stall the negotiations for a working agreement.

The cooks and stewards negotiations committee recommended that the union regard the eight-hour day and hiring hall among the issues that can not be surrendered.

"We want nothing to do with the proposition of the Maritime Commission in regards to the training schools which we consider virtual concentration camps for the seamen. We are willing to cooperate, in this line to some extent, providing the Maritime Commission will allow us to hold trade union meetings and keep in constant touch with our membership.

The policy of the Maritime Union as a whole is that we do not back up any demagogic statements that might lead to any kind of move to draw this country into the war."

"All councils of the Maritime Federation are wiring President Roosevelt and Admiral Land of the Maritime Commission protesting attempts to regiment seamen into these training schools," Secretary Revels Cayton of the San Francisco Council announced today.

PECAN WORKERS ARBITRATE

SAN ANTONIO, Nov. 17 (UPI)—Pecan shellers, members of the CIO & Allied Workers, ended a 4-United Cannery Agricultural Pack-day strike here under an agreement for arbitration of their grievances. The shellers had struck because 67 of their members had been discharged.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Miraculously, these people without any resources are building a combined church, meeting hall and school. The work has been held up because of the lack of nails, roofing and windows. And unless a heating system can be provided, no school will be held.

BABY BORN IN CAMP

Two things have enabled the colonists to keep alive. Fourteen pounds of flour, cornmeal and beans are given monthly by the Surplus Commodities Corp. to each family of two. And a few real dollars were earned by some of the men and women who went back to the cotton country from which they were driven and got jobs as day laborers.

It is not to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

Others feared to return because of the threats made when they were evicted. There is no work around Poplar Bluff, and local WPA authorities insist that there are no projects upon which the croppers could be employed.

# 'Organize the Unorganized,' Haywood Tells C.I.O. Parley

Quill Gets Enthusiastic Ovation; Urges Labor to Fight for Peace

MAYOR SPEAKS

FDR Asked Not to 'Swap Flags' on People Who Elected Him

(Continued from Page 1)

to send the eleven million unemployed men and women back to work, not make bombs, or shells or explosives, but to work in the mines and the shops, factories and farms of this country to produce a greater America and bring about a greater distribution of wealth.

"That is our war. A fight to fight the sweatshop conditions, a war to fight against starvation wages, a war to fight against the sweatshop.

In their report to the convention Haywood and Secretary Treasurer Gustav Strelz presented to the delegates for adoption the text of the resolution relating to the war question adopted at the San Francisco convention of the CIO.

It provides for strict neutrality and calls for full energy behind the fight for higher living standards and protection of labor's rights.

The convention, due to conclude tonight with a banquet, featured several outstanding labor leaders and public officials on its speakers list.

Thomas Kennedy, secretary-treasurer of the United Mine Workers, addressed the convention in behalf of John L. Lewis and the national officers of the CIO.

## BROWN URGES AFL-CIO COOPERATION

Elmer Brown, President of the "Big Six" of International Typographical Workers' Union, brought the convention to a standing ovation as he outlined the policy of cooperation between progressives in the A. F. of L. and the CIO.

Sidney Hillman, President of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers, and Senator Robert Wagner were the final speakers of the day at an evening session to which the public was invited.

Other speakers during the afternoon and morning session were Mayor LaGuardia, Governor Herbert Lehman, Lieutenant Governor Charles Poletti; Freda Miller, State Industrial Commissioner, and Rev. John P. Boland, chairman of the State Labor Relations Board.

Approximately 450 officials of 42 international unions, joint boards and organizing committees, with a total membership of nearly 900,000, were represented at the convention.

Quill's introduction by Chairman Haywood came suddenly as the afternoon session was about to adjourn. Addressing himself to Quill directly, Haywood took the occasion to pay special tribute to the Transport Union leader who missed relection to the City Council by a narrow margin, thanks to a destructive campaign centered against him by the leaders of the State Committee of the American Labor Party.

## 'A DAMN GOOD JOB'

"We regret that certain actions were taken recently that didn't do anybody any good," said Haywood, "but we are glad Mike that you've made the run. A man that could roll up around 50,000 votes in one of the areas of New York



—Daily Worker Photo

City has done a damn good job. Mike, you have nothing to be ashamed of. Your buddies in the CIO didn't go back on you Mike, they stood behind you and always will."

Elmer Brown called for unity in labor ranks but for a unity based upon "the real problems facing the American working men and women."

### ASKS UNITY AGAINST WAR

"With war clouds casting their shadows; foreign nations working overtime to drag us into their imperialist war; some of our own self-styled '100 per cent Americans' hysterically shouting un-American" at every liberal and progressive group and individuals; with the big open shop and anti-union employers needling small calibre Congressmen to smear New Deal supporters and institutions; making it a field day for every publicity seeking and mercenary bank, crook and scab who can invent some fantastic tale—it is becoming more and more necessary for all labor to organize and unite. They are small fish in a pond. They cannot keep down the youth of our city, state or nation."

### KENNEDY WARNS OF TORY CONGRESS

Mr. Kennedy pictured legislative destruction left in the wake of the last session of Congress and warned of the still more drastic emasculation of labor and progressive legislation planned for the 1940 session.

He made a special plea that issues relating to the European war should not divert the American trade unions from their task of combating unemployment and organizing.

"Mr. President, don't let the people down who found new courage and new hope in your election—don't swap flags on us."

Brown emphasized that the Supreme Court, ending the phase of oil litigation, was haled as a just opinion which found approval everywhere.

"We sometimes fear he is about to swap the flag of liberalism for the flag of the very same tories who have fought him for his pro-labor stand," he added.

"Mr. President, don't let the people down who found new courage and new hope in your election—don't swap flags on us."

Brown took pride in the fact that his union "refused to contribute one penny to Messrs. Green, Hutchison, Frey and Woll, to carry on their un-unionlike and disruptive activities." For this his organization had been suspended.

### CASTIGATES GREEN'S WRECKING

"President Green spreads his arms and cries for the suspended unions to 'return to the house of labor.' At the same time he attempts to kick the I.T.U. out of the house of labor—the very house the Typographical Union built—it was the International Typographical Union which founded the A. F. of L."

He added that "in view of the recent actions of the A. F. of L. the tendency among our members is to more actively cooperate with CIO unions."

Senator Wagner's speech centered principally on the need of a health program as embodied in his bill now pending. He said that "every peace-time year, more Americans in the active years of life die of tuberculosis, pneumonia, cancer, and heart diseases, than were killed in battle at their country's call."

He advocated the elimination of individual morgues and others who, he said, were of no use to society.

To accomplish this, he proposed the setting up of a national department of eugenics in Washington for the purpose of determining the good and bad of individual members of all races. He especially emphasized the need of such a department to "help" the Negroes.

In answer to questions put to him from the audience for a fuller measure of democracy for all the national groups of America, he launched into an attack against the Jews, Irish and Negroes. Questions on what should be done to make democracy work for all were ruled out. However, Professor M. F. Ashley-Montagu, of the Philadelphia Hahnemann Medical College, who also spoke on that subject, said that children of all races should be taught at home and in school as one way of abolishing race prejudices.

The Mayor, greeting the convention in the morning, spoke much of the need of "intelligent constructive" union leaders whom he contrasted to the type who are bent for "hell raising" and prolong strife by "raising little, petty questions."

Speaking immediately after the Mayor, Chairman Haywood assured him that the CIO will "do everything possible along sound constructive lines to bring about peace in the labor movement."

He later amplified this with the explanation that "as long as there remain basic fundamental differences on policy, the difficulties to obtain peace will remain."

### HAYWOOD HITS LABOR RACKETEERS

Another resolution was adopted yesterday. The principal one among them pledged full support to an organizing drive in the state with chief emphasis in steel, auto and aviation, textile, leather, shoe and retail and wholesale trades. The incoming state committee is instructed to initiate such drive immediately.

### ACT TO AID SEAMEN

Another resolution called for adequate economic provision for the seamen who are made jobless by the neutrality act.

Governor Lehman's review of the state's labor policy and his pledge to prevent emasculation of progressive legislation, was broadcast over station WNYC.

"We have a record of at least keeping our leaders out of the penitentiary for unethical conduct."

Haywood obviously referred to a number of imprisoned racketeering officials of A. F. of L. unions.

"The CIO can point with pride to its leadership," Haywood added.

## Mexico High Court Upholds Oil Decision

### Expropriation of Oil Properties Held Entirely Legal

By Alfred Miller  
(Special to the Daily Worker)

MEXICO CITY, Nov. 17.—Proceedings by the expropriated oil companies before the Mexican Supreme Court came to an end yesterday when the court rendered its final verdict, stating that the Expropriation Law of 1936 was constitutional.

The companies, in virtue of their concessions, the court declared, had the right to extract the oil from the subsoil and once brought to the surface it was theirs; but they were never given the right of property over the oil within the subsoil because this is the exclusive property of the nation.

The expropriated companies have the right to demand, and the nation is obliged to recognize indemnification for the expropriated wealth, such as directly or indirectly invested capital for the exploitation of oil, its distribution and storage and the value of movable and immovable properties, the decision reads.

The court stated that the oil companies have no right whatsoever to claim indemnification for having been deprived by the nation to continue oil extraction.

At the same time, however, the Supreme Court believed that the government in executing the decree of expropriation of March 18, 1936, was not empowered to also confiscate the books, archives and cash of the companies, nor the oil brought to the surface before this date, not collect the credits due to the companies.

In starting proceedings the oil companies added that the court issued an injunction against the acts of Congress, the President and the Ministers of the Treasury, Economy and Interior. The injunction was denied.

Throughout Mexico the decision of the Supreme Court, ending the final phase of oil litigation, was hailed as a just opinion which found approval everywhere.

### Fascist Minded Harvard Prof. Speaks Here

### Hooton, Publicity Seeking Demagogue, Attacks Negroes, Jews

Speaking on the subject "Should We Ignore Racial Differences" at the Town Hall meeting of the air Thursday night, Professor Ernest A. Hooton of Harvard University, chloroformed his listeners with a demagogic speech smacking strongly of fascist racial theories.

He advocated the elimination of individual morgues and others who, he said, were of no use to society.

To accomplish this, he proposed the setting up of a national department of eugenics in Washington for the purpose of determining the good and bad of individual members of all races. He especially emphasized the need of such a department to "help" the Negroes.

In answer to questions put to him from the audience for a fuller measure of democracy for all the national groups of America, he launched into an attack against the Jews, Irish and Negroes. Questions on what should be done to make democracy work for all were ruled out. However, Professor M. F. Ashley-Montagu, of the Philadelphia Hahnemann Medical College, who also spoke on that subject, said that children of all races should be taught at home and in school as one way of abolishing race prejudices.

The Mayor, greeting the convention in the morning, spoke much of the need of "intelligent constructive" union leaders whom he contrasted to the type who are bent for "hell raising" and prolong strife by "raising little, petty questions."

Speaking immediately after the Mayor, Chairman Haywood assured him that the CIO will "do everything possible along sound constructive lines to bring about peace in the labor movement."

He later amplified this with the explanation that "as long as there remain basic fundamental differences on policy, the difficulties to obtain peace will remain."

Governor Lehman's review of the state's labor policy and his pledge to prevent emasculation of progressive legislation, was broadcast over station WNYC.

"We have a record of at least keeping our leaders out of the penitentiary for unethical conduct."

Haywood obviously referred to a number of imprisoned racketeering officials of A. F. of L. unions.

"The CIO can point with pride to its leadership," Haywood added.

### Hathaway to Lecture At Sea Breeze Forum

C. A. Hathaway, editor of the Daily Worker, will conduct a series of four Sunday evening forums on various aspects of the war situation, it was announced by the Sea Breeze Seminar.

The first lecture will be held tomorrow at 8:30 P.M. at the Seminar's Auditorium at 3200 Coney Island Ave., Brooklyn.

### Allies Form Joint Council On Resources

### Economic Council Is Similar to That of World War

LONDON, Nov. 17 (UP)—Great Britain and France tonight announced the creation of a Supreme Economic Council, pooling resources and efforts of the Allies in supplying munitions, raw materials and food for a long war against Germany.

Establishment of the Council, similar to the one operated by the Allies when the World War had been underway more than two and one-half years, was announced by Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain and French Premier Edouard Daladier after a three-hour meeting of the Supreme War Council here.

The Economic Council will work in close liaison with the Supreme War Council, which met today for its third secret session, reviewed the 76 days of the war and reached a complete agreement on the best methods of the combined employment of the French and British forces for the most effective conduct of operations."

Premier Daladier, who also is War Minister and Foreign Minister, came to London for the Supreme Council session, accompanied by General Maurice Gustav Gamelin, Generalissimo of the Allied forces in France; Navy Minister Cesare Campini; Air Minister Guy La Chambre; Naval Chief Admiral Francois Darien and Air General Joseph Vuillemin.

Representing Britain at the War Council session were Chamberlain, Foreign Secretary Viscount Halifax, Admiral Lord Chatfield, Minister of Defense Coordination, and Air Minister Sir Kingsley Wood.

Although Chamberlain and Daladier and their aides approved the creation of the economic high command all details had been worked out in advance by French Finance Minister Paul Reynaud, who has been in London for several days conferring with Chancellor of the Exchequer Sir John Simon and other British leaders.

When the sirens first were sounded in North Wales, the plane already must have flown hundreds of miles over central England, machine-guns fire, neither was reported shot down or even damaged.

It was announced officially at The Hague that "foreign planes, presumably German as well as English," had been sighted this morning at several points along the coast of the Netherlands coming from the west. The announcement said that the planes were driven off by pursuit ships and anti-aircraft fire.

When the sirens first were sounded in North Wales, the plane already must have flown hundreds of miles over central England, since air experts considered it unlikely that the ship had flown down the English Channel and penetrated Wales from the Atlantic.

Even when anti-aircraft guns blazed in Cheshire, surrounding the plane with "hellbells," the pilot pressed onward into South Lancashire. Anti-aircraft batteries near Manchester, Liverpool and Merseyside opened fire as the plane appeared.

A requiem high mass for the 73-year-old jurist who died early yesterday was sung in St. Matthews Cathedral by the Rt. Rev. Monsignor Edward L. Buckley this morning. Chief Justice Charles Evans Hughes and the seven remaining court members were honorary pall bearers.

In answer to questions put to him from the audience for a fuller measure of democracy for all the national groups of America, he launched into an attack against the Jews, Irish and Negroes. Questions on what should be done to make democracy work for all were ruled out. However, Professor M. F. Ashley-Montagu, of the Philadelphia Hahnemann Medical College, who also spoke on that subject, said that children of all races should be taught at home and in school as one way of abolishing race prejudices.

The Mayor, greeting the convention in the morning, spoke much of the need of "intelligent constructive" union leaders whom he contrasted to the type who are bent for "hell raising" and prolong strife by "raising little, petty questions."

Speaking immediately after the Mayor, Chairman Haywood assured him that the CIO will "do everything possible along sound constructive lines to bring about peace in the labor movement."

He later amplified this with the explanation that "as long as there remain basic fundamental differences on policy, the difficulties to obtain peace will remain."

Governor Lehman's review of the state's labor policy and his pledge to prevent emasculation of progressive legislation, was broadcast over station WNYC.

"We have a record of at least keeping our leaders out of the penitentiary for unethical conduct."

Haywood obviously referred to a number of imprisoned racketeering officials of A. F. of L. unions.

"The CIO can point with pride to its leadership," Haywood added.

## Browder Invited to Speak at Princeton

### 45 Members of City College Faculty Send Wire to Harvard Protesting Ban on Speech by General Secretary of Communist Party

(Continued from Page 1)

Browder, Communist Party General Secretary, to the John Reed Society, it was announced yesterday.

"We agree with Harvard professors Holcome, Schlesinger, Mather, and Prall and with the National Advisory Council on Academic Freedom in considering this a case of free speech and academic freedom," said the message.

Signers of the telegram were:

Professors Mark Waldman, Edgar Johnson, Edward C. Mack, M. G. Wallen, N. L. Bernal, M. Millhauser, W. L. Payne, S. L. Sumberg, J. C. Thirwall Jr., S. Waltman, Sidney Eisenberg, C. H. McNeir, M. U. Cohen, A. L. Greenberg, Joseph Stieglitz, David Perlman, S. M. Edmonds, M. A. Paul, Sidney Ditzion, David Cohen, Lewis S. Feuer, J. B. Cohen, Oscar Seichner, E. McClung Fleming.

### Nazi Bomber Penetrates Far Into England

### Is Untouched by Gunfire, But Finally Driven Off by Planes

(Continued from Page 1)

this time, however. The German wireless said the plane was reconnoitering presumably to discover whether any British warships were hiding in the Shetlands.)

Though both German planes sighted today were subjected to intense anti-aircraft, and in the case of the plane over central England, machine-guns fire, neither was reported shot down or even damaged.

It was announced officially at The Hague that "foreign planes, presumably German as well as English," had been sighted this morning at several points along the coast of the Netherlands coming from the west. The announcement said that the planes were driven off by pursuit ships and anti-aircraft fire.

The plane

# ALLIANCE GOES AFTER BARTON, RELIEF FOE, IN HIS OWN DISTRICT

## Brooklyn Tenement Blaze Kills Fireman, Injures 21

Rescued from Blazing Tenement



A policeman carries Stanley Hanson, 12, to safety from the blazing Brooklyn, N. Y., tenement where he was trapped. Fire escapes had been installed only two days before an exploding oil stove started the blaze, killing a fireman and injuring more than a score.

## Five Girls Hang From Window Ledges in Bronx 'Flash Fire'

Seven Burned as Flames Sweep Through Factory Building Without Warning; Firemen Rescue Ledge Hangers

A "flash fire" in a Bronx factory yesterday forced 300 workers onto the streets, seven of whom were burned and otherwise injured.

Five women were forced to hang from the window ledges on the third story with flames and smoke pouring out above them until Hook and Ladder 44 rolled up to 477 Park Avenue and 147th St., and Lieut. Raymond Colonel shouted to the girls: "Hold on tight for just one minute more!"

Hundreds of men and women scrambled down the narrow fire-escapes, crying and stumbling. Many used firemen's ladders to get out of the burning loft.

The flames started in the Keep Clean Auto Products Co., and when the sprinklers were set off by the heat it caused flood and damage to the floors below. The wooden floors were scarred by burns and burned rubbish was piled high on the street.

Most seriously hurt was James Brady, 29, of 460 East 184th St. The



**C**RANBERRIES are in the market. Brilliant, bright red berries, cheerful reminders of the joyful holidays soon to be with us. Cranberry sauce lending its color and tang to our Thanksgiving and Christmas dinners.

But why wait for the holidays to serve cranberries?" remarked Mrs. Frances Foley Gannon, Director of the Consumers' Service, Bureau of

the Department of Markets. "Why not add their attractive color and tartness to your dinner today?" Your family will find it delicious when served with any meat course, hot or cold, or in pies and tarts. When heaped in ice cream it makes a tempting sundae.

The most popular way to serve cranberries in the Cape Cod manner is to glaze them. Whole cranberries can be prepared in 10 minutes, so why not cook a quantity at a time and pack in mason jars, so as to have a ready supply on hand?

Historical records show that cranberries were found by the early pilgrims in Massachusetts on the Cape Cod peninsula. They grew wild and when the Pilgrims first Thanksgiving dinner, cranberries were added to the menu. Thus cranberries became closely associated with turkey, the traditional holiday bird.

The common cranberry is found on marshy land in northern and Central Europe and Northern America. The berries ripen in August and September, are pear-shaped and about the size of currants. They are crimson to dark red in color and have an acid and astringent taste.

The American cranberry is found growing wild from Newfoundland to the Carolinas and westward to Wisconsin and Arkansas. The American cranberry is cultivated on a soil of peat or vegetable mould, free from loam or clay and cleared of turf. Over a million bushels are marketed annually in the United States. Cranberries should be gathered when ripe and dry, otherwise they do not keep well. The dark colored berries are those which are most esteemed.

In 1846, Edward Thatcher of Yarmouth started commercial cul-

ture of cranberries and in the hundred years of cranberry cultivation the demand for these tasty berries has shown a steady increase.

The best berries are the large, deep red ones, for the better the color, the better the cranberry sauce. In buying, look for firm, plump berries with a high lustre. Cranberries have good food value, too, for they are rich in vitamin C and minerals.

If you have a modern styled kitchen, choose curtains of plain colored chintz or crash. Decorate each with three half-inch bands of bias tape sewed on the top and bottom. Use a color that accents the scheme of the kitchen. Sew ivory colored bone rings on each curtain and run them on a curtain rod.

**BERRY PIE TIP** If you have trouble with the sugar in fruit or berry pies, try this: Put only half the required quantity of sugar in the pie at first. Mix the rest with half the quantity of water and boil it three minutes. When the pie has baked about 20 minutes, pour the syrup into it.

**CANNED FOODS** To prevent fruits and vegetables canned in glass from losing color, store in a cool, dry place away from the light.

If you accidentally cut the new oilcloth on kitchen table or dresser, place a piece of adhesive tape underneath the cut and press the oil-

## Begins Petition Drive for WPA, Bill Revision

Landlord Had Been Cited Before for Housing Violations

Twenty-seven-year-old John Finley, who was paid the sum of \$25 a week to risk his life as a probationary fire fighter, died early yesterday morning in a daring and heroic feat that saved the lives of six families from raging flames that swept through an old-law tenement house at 278 57th St., Brooklyn.

The building was destroyed and eight persons were overcome by smoke. Thirteen others suffered from cuts and burns of the face and legs and smoke poisoning. Three were sent to the hospital for emergency treatment.

A battery of six physicians were rushed to the scene to treat the injured. But they had to call for additional aid as the number of injured continued to mount. Some of the injuries were so serious that trolley cars had to be used during emergency treatment.

Three were 31 women and children in the building when the fire started in the basement. The tenants were warned of the fire by Max Hansen who lived on the top floor of the four-story structure with his aged mother and brother.

### WAIRS TENANTS

His mother was overcome by smoke as he made a dash to get her on to the fire escape. But he managed to get her down. The blaze continued to spread and as it came nearer, he stumbled his way through the smoke to the stairway whereupon he immediately began tapping on the doors of other apartments to wake the families inside.

The campaign will open Dec. 1 and will continue until 5,000 signatures have been obtained to the petitions.

The petitions are to be presented by the Alliance at the opening of Congress when the national organization begins its legislative fight for Woodrum referendum revision.

## Chrysler Signs Pact With N. Y. Auto Workers

The first contract protecting the rights of over 100 workers employed by the New York Chrysler Corporation, 66th St. and West End Ave., was signed yesterday by the company and Local 259, United Auto Workers of America—CIO.

The contract, signed by Albert Fischer, secretary-treasurer of the union and Edward North, shop steward of the company, provides for pay increases of 5 to 10 cents per hour, an eight hour day and a reduction from 44 hours a week to 42, and time and a half for overtime.

Other important points agreed upon in the contract were union recognition, work division and seniority rights. The contract was approved by R. J. Thomas, international president of the Auto Workers Union.

## Nobody Killed!



The four-wheel landing of this car, which dived thirty feet into a creek near Poughkeepsie, N. Y., is believed to have saved the lives of occupants, Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Gray. They were not seriously injured.

## Dozen Injured In Kansas City Building Blast

Gas Explosion Given As Cause; Many Seriously Hurt in Offices

**TO PRINT BARTON'S RECORD**

With the petitions the voters in the district will be presented copies of an explanatory folder in which Barton's complete reactionary record as a foe of relief measures is outlined.

The campaign will open Dec. 1 and will continue until 5,000 signatures have been obtained to the petitions.

The petitions are to be presented by the Alliance at the opening of Congress when the national organization begins its legislative fight for Woodrum referendum revision.

General Hospital reported "ten or a dozen" were injured seriously. Firemen dug in the debris but found no bodies.

Police stopped onlookers from smoking a few minutes later. The windows were blown out of the building and the sidewalk heaved up. There was a strong smell of gas in the vicinity.

Earlier police said that the explosion may have been caused by dynamite, but that theory was disproved by the fire department.

An occupant of the building at the time said, "The floor just seemed to raise up with me. It threw me to the floor and then I ran down the stairs."

Windows were blown out over the entire 10-story structure that is across the street from the new Federal Building.

The tape will hold as long as the cloth lasts.

Occasionally sponge the cane seats of chairs with salt water. It will tighten up the caning and prevent sagging.

A pinch of baking powder added to the pie crust will make an especially light and flaky pastry, or added to stuffing for poultry will keep the mixture light.

If you have a modern styled kitchen, choose curtains of plain colored chintz or crash. Decorate each with three half-inch bands of bias tape sewed on the top and bottom. Use a color that accents the scheme of the kitchen. Sew ivory colored bone rings on each curtain and run them on a curtain rod.

**SOUR MILK SUBSTITUTE** When a recipe says "sour milk" and you haven't any, mix a tablespoon of lemon juice to a cup of milk will do the trick.

**KITCHNETTE TIP**

Inspect the refrigerator daily and wipe up any spilled foods as soon as possible, otherwise bacteria may develop that could easily contaminate the rest of the foods. This care is especially important in warm weather.

If your family loves rice pudding, try cooking it with a whole cinnamon stick instead of raisins and serve it with a garnish of fresh fruit.

In making fruit pies, brush the undercrust with white of egg before putting in the fruit and juices won't soak through crust.

## N. J. Parley of CIO Opens in Newark Today

400 Delegates to Act on Launching Broad Union Drive

**(Special to the Daily Worker)** NEWARK, Nov. 17.—More than 400 delegates representing 200,000 organized workers in New Jersey are expected to assemble here tomorrow for the annual state convention of the CIO which opens at 10 A. M. at the Grand View Auditorium, Ogden and Franklin Aves.

The delegates will be greeted by John Dempsey, president to the Newark Industrial Union Council.

William J. Carney, president of the New Jersey CIO organization, heads a list of prominent union and public officials scheduled to address the Saturday sessions, including:

John Brophy, CIO leader; Arnold E. Ascherfeld, New Jersey NYA deputy administrator; Leonard W. Goldsmith, executive secretary, state CIO, and William C. White, state administrator of the Wage-Hour division of the U. S. Department of Labor.

The delegates are expected to outline a program and map action to meet the war situation, high cost of living, unemployment, the 1940 elections, and maintenance and extension of social and labor legislation.

## Tokio Starts Attack to Cut S. China Roads

Offensive, Using 30,000 Troops, Aimed at Key Highways

**(Continued from Page 1)**

volunteer detachments were already leaving today for the front.

A force of almost 400 Japanese soldiers pushing towards Fancheng, northwest of Pakhoi, was ambushed in the hills and exterminated.

**FIGHTING HOT IN CANTON AREA**

Reports were received here today that Chinese guerrilla activity near Canton was on the increase. The Japanese have clamped down martial law on Canton and its outskirts because of the appearance of partisan units close to the city.

A 6 o'clock curfew has been established after which it is forbidden to move through the streets.

Along the Canton - Kowloon (Hong Kong) railway, the Chinese guerrillas have been successful in recapturing every town but two, Shekung and Shemchun. Railway communication between Canton and Hong Kong has been cut.

News of a Chinese counter-attack in Hupeh province west of Hankow was released here today. On Nov. 10 the Chinese recaptured the town of Mienshang, 70 miles southwest of Hankow in the triangle formed by the confluence of the Han and Yangtze Rivers.

Another important victory by the Chinese mobile units which have been increasingly active in Kiangnan province north of the Yangtze River was reported today.

The walled town of Koayi, where the Grand Canal flows into Koayu Lake, and the village of Shaopo further south, were both occupied by Chinese units.

On Tuesday Chinese units occupied Hutsui, six miles northwest of Hangchow in the sector southwest of Shanghai.

**SHANGHAI** Saturday, Nov. 18 (UPI)—In Chinkiang the Chinese said today that Japanese forces, including cavalry, had landed from naval transports on Yamchow Bay, near Pakhoi in the gulf of Tonking. The landings were made at Lungmen, Chischa and Fancheng.

**DON'T BUY**

**FREE COOKING CLASSES**

In response to many requests, the free cooking classes conducted at the East Harlem Health Center, 169 E. 115th St., have been resumed.

The classes meet every Monday afternoon at two o'clock and instruction is given in the preparation of the day's "best buys" in food recipes are distributed at each meeting.

ivation of cranberries and in the hundred years of cranberry cultivation the demand for these tasty berries has shown a steady increase.

The best berries are the large, deep red ones, for the better the color, the better the cranberry sauce. In buying, look for firm, plump berries with a high lustre. Cranberries have good food value, too, for they are rich in vitamin C and minerals.

If you have a modern styled kitchen, choose curtains of plain colored chintz or crash. Decorate each with three half-inch bands of bias tape sewed on the top and bottom. Use a color that accents the scheme of the kitchen. Sew ivory colored bone rings on each curtain and run them on a curtain rod.

**BERRY PIE TIP**

When a recipe says "sour milk" and you haven't any, mix a tablespoon of lemon juice to a cup of milk will do the trick.

**KITCHNETTE TIP**

Inspect the refrigerator daily and wipe up any spilled foods as soon as possible, otherwise bacteria may develop that could easily contaminate the rest of the foods. This care is especially important in warm weather.

If your family loves rice pudding, try cooking it with a whole cinnamon stick instead of raisins and serve it with a garnish of fresh fruit.

In making fruit pies, brush the undercrust with white of egg before putting in the fruit and juices won't soak through crust.

**CANNED FOODS**

To prevent fruits and vegetables canned in glass from losing color, store in a cool, dry place away from the light.

**CANISTER TIP**

If you accidentally cut the new oilcloth on kitchen table or dresser, place a piece of adhesive tape underneath the cut and press the oil-

Please mention the Daily Worker when patronizing advertisers

AFTER 24 YEARS, WE ARE

## GOING OUT OF BUSINESS

EVERY SUIT, TOPCOAT AND O'COAT MUST BE SACRIFICED!

Formerly \$19.95

Now \$12.95

25% off

Now \$10.95

28% off

Now \$8.95

20% off

Now \$7.95

15% off

Now \$6.95

10% off

Now \$5.95

5% off

Now \$4.95

Alterations of cost

Now \$3.95

Now \$2.95

Now \$1.95

Now \$0.95

## Daily Worker

Central Organ, Communist Party, U.S.A.  
Affiliated with Communist International  
PUBLISHED DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY BY THE DAILY  
PUBLISHING CO., INC., 100 East 13th Street  
New York, N.Y.  
President—A. Landy  
Vice-President—H. J. Davis, Jr.  
Business Manager—Harry Munger  
Editor—CLARENCE A. HATHAWAY  
Associate Editor—SAM DON  
Cable Address: "Dework" New York, N.Y.  
Washington Bureau, Room 808, National Press Building, 14th  
and F Streets, Washington, D.C. Telephone: National 7910.  
SUBSCRIPTION RATES BY MAIL:  
United States (except Manhattan and the Bronx)—1 year, \$6.00; 6 months, \$3.00; 3 months, \$2.00; 1 month, 75  
cents.  
Manhattan and the Bronx—1 year, \$8.00; 6 months, \$4.00; 3 months, \$2.00; 1 month, 75 cents.  
Foreign and Canada—1 year, \$9.00; 6 months, \$4.50.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 18, 1939

### Wall Street's Latest Intrigues Against China

What is Wall Street up to in China? American ambassadors to Japan and China are busier than they ever were. Why are they so active?

Washington's envoy to China, Ambassador Nelson T. Johnson, is flying all over China—from Chungking, Chinese capital, to Peiping, Japanese stronghold. Ambassador Joseph P. Grew in Tokio each day reminds the Japanese regime that the time is drawing nearer (December, 1939) when the abrogated Japano-American treaty of trade and amity expires without any substitutes.

The purpose of the Yankee imperialist schemings in Japan and China is to force through the American imperialist policy on these nations. Japan is offered concessions in China, in return for more active anti-Soviet moves; and China is promised "help" from the United States, in return for capitulating to Japan and straining her friendly and vital relations with the U.S.S.R.

Important additional proof of Wall Street's bribe to Japan at China's expense were cited by none other than Yakichiro Suma, Japanese Foreign Office spokesman in Shanghai. In official documents to Tokio, Mr. Suma said, on Thursday, that the American Government has admitted many of Japan's claims to a "New Order in East Asia." "I am confident," he added, "that America shares Japan's wish for a new treaty."

Obviously, it is the aim of American imperialism to weaken both these Far Eastern nations, in order to mold them to the shape desired by Wall Street.

A good deal, even of the details, was revealed by William Philip Simms, Scripps-Howard foreign editor, when he discussed American maneuvers in the Far East. Admitting the anti-Soviet objectives of Wall Street's Far Eastern policy, Mr. Simms offered a bill of particulars saying that American imperialist interests favored:

"The creation of buffer states in Manchuria, Inner and Outer Mongolia and Sinkiang under regimes which would be satisfactory to China as well as her neighbors. Or something like that."

What is the proposed goal of such dismemberment of China? Against whom are these buffer states proposed to be set up by those who have mulcted and bled China for more than a century?

Certainly not for Chinese unity and independence. "Buffer states" means slicing up a nation. It is proposed, of course, that all the imperialists take part in mangling China into "buffer states."

Mr. Simms, in addition, sponsored the idea that a new kind of "Nine-Power pact" be created, but one that would concede to Japan a number of special conditions in China—provided. The proviso hangs on the ability of Anglo-American imperialism being able to get Japan to accept a more active anti-Soviet role.

To put this part of the Wall Street scheme in Mr. Simms' own words:

"A return to something like the Nine-Power Pact status in China, while recognizing that geography gives Japan certain rights in the Far East."

This new concern about political geography, does not, indeed, omit the fact that the Nipponese aggressors in invading Manchuria have moved right up to the Soviet border, and that "certain rights" to Tokio would involve an anti-Soviet "geographical" consideration.

Can such intrigues bring peace with freedom to China? They are not intended to.

The aim is to compel China to capitulate for the benefit of Japan and the Allied war-instigators (assisted closely by Wall Street) for the purpose of spreading the imperialist war to the Far East in order to include this part of the world in the slaughter for territorial redivision.

### Lynch-Inciting Threats Which Catholics Should Condemn

The vast majority of American Catholics, who remember that their coreligionists in the past have been the victims of vicious lynch-incitements, will certainly deplore the latest outburst of Rev. Edward Curran.

Speaking in the language of the most desperate vigilantes, Curran, as President of the International Catholic Truth Society, is reported by the United Press of having said:

"Some of our spineless government leaders do not have the courage to put Browder in jail or deport him. We warn

them that if it becomes necessary we the common people will do just that."

This threat, certainly bordering on the criminal, was uttered to a Philadelphian rally of the fascist Father Coughlin's Friends of Social Justice, with a number of the radio priest's American-style Storm Troopers present.

What is back of Rev. Curran's lynch appeal against Browder? Earl Browder as the foremost American fighter for peace is upholding the aims of the majority of Catholics who through their poll in the Catholic American, showed that they, too, wish this country kept out of the war and peace established speedily.

In protection of their own rights, for defense of American liberties, for the winning of peace, Catholics should roundly condemn the terroristic threats of Rev. Curran.

### American Labor—Independent Force in the Elections

Many a union-hating candidate found out in the recent municipal elections that American Labor is learning well how to act as an independent political force.

Labor's Non-Partisan League has compiled a list of the local elections where the Labor vote was decisive in defeating out-and-out reactionaries.

In the steel towns of Pennsylvania, for example, the men who have been fighting for their trade union rights, for decent wages, came forward as a conscious political force. They carried to the polls the same unity and labor consciousness with which they waged their economic battles. The notorious ex-Mayor Shields of Johnstown was licked by the votes of the men of labor acting as a political group under the leadership of the Non-Partisan League. Many other reactionaries felt the same uncomfortable effects of this newly emerging political consciousness of Labor as an independent class group.

In preparing for 1940, this excellent development becomes of the greatest importance. It has its independent role to play. It does not need to tag behind dubious "friends"; it comes forward as a conscious unit of the community with its own aims and interests, demanding decent living standards, civil rights, peace, and social progress for the majority of the people.

### The Lawyers Follow A Good American Precedent

Propaganda groups such as the Dies Committee must be condemned by the American people if American democracy and the Bill of Rights are to be maintained."

These stirring words are contained in a 5,000-word pamphlet just issued by the San Francisco Chapter of the National Lawyers Guild and are based upon the Guild's extended investigation. They are a real contribution to the fight for civil liberties in these trying days of war hysteria and arrogant reaction.

The Guild is here following the fine precedent set twenty years ago by a group of 12 distinguished American lawyers who denounced the outrageous assaults upon the Bill of Rights by the Palmer raids. The Dies war-whoopers and red herring specialists are frantically preparing to inflict these un-American brutalities upon the people once more. And the Guild wisely sees that these witch-hunts are aimed not alone against the Communists, but against progressives in every profession and field of activity.

More and more democratic Americans—especially trade unionists—should raise their voice against the pernicious Dies gang. An excellent example was set by President R. J. Thomas, of the CIO United Automobile Workers, who last Monday urged the disbanding of the Dies Committee. The protests of the Guild and President Thomas are particularly timely since at this very moment the war-mongers and red-baiters are clamoring for more funds for Dies. Not another cent for Dies; this should be the thunderous demand of the American people upon the January Congress.

### The Wrong Formula For Jobs or Education

Keep their heads empty and their hands nimble.

That seems to be the idea of education for the American people propounded by Dr. John Edward Brown, President of Brown University, before the Rotary Club at the Commodore Hotel Thursday.

Heaping slander on the youth who aspire to devote their services to science, medicine, engineering or agronomy, or other cultural matters, Dr. Brown said that if instead they became "hands" of various sorts, this would solve the unemployment problem. He accused the youth who strove to acquire a college education of being shirkers and wastrels.

The Doc is barking up the wrong tree. So long as the capitalist wastrels who own the big monopolies block all avenues of work and progress, labor of hand or brain will be thwarted.

Mere to increase the supply of nimble-handed toilers, would only increase the number of skilled unemployed. While, at the same time, society would be deprived of much-needed doctors, scientists, engineers and agronomists.

## IN CHINA AT WAR



JAPANESE PRISONERS playing basketball in their internment camp at Kweilin, Kwangsi, are shown in top picture. The camp is commanded by a Chinese graduate of a Japanese university who found two former classmates among the prisoners.



The bottom photograph shows the Chinese generals who commanded the units which repulsed the Japanese offensive at Changsha in September-October. General Lienseng (left) commanded the 15th Army province. At his right is General Yao Shih-ming, one of his staff officers.

### LIBERAL JOURNALS HERE TAKE ISSUE WITH POPE'S ENCYCLICAL

The timeliness of the warning by Communist Party leader Earl Browder that "the First Encyclical of Pope Pius XIII contains a direct attack upon a fundamental American principle, the separation of Church and State, which may have a seriously deleterious effect upon American public life if it is followed up with practical efforts and proposals," is shown by the criticism of the Encyclical which even timid liberals felt compelled to make.

We print below excerpts from editorials in the current issues of the Nation and the New Republic, liberal periodicals, on the Pope's statement.

The Nov. 22 New Republic declared:

"Popes Pius was badly advised by those who aided him in the preparation of the encyclical letter to America of Nov. 11. The Pope is of course unfamiliar with American history, tradition and present outlook; this is no discredit to him, since he had no special opportunity

to learn about this country. His Catholic advisers in the United States did him a grave injustice, however, when they persuaded him to demand the teaching of religion in the schools.

The separation of the Church and State is a matter on which Americans are extremely sensitive. The Pope on the whole thinks as an Italian, as it is only natural that he should. Anyone living under a dictatorship and in general satisfied with that way of life should be extremely careful in giving advice to the inhabitants of a democracy on subjects which they consider of first importance."

#### CHARGES INTERFERENCE

The Nation of Nov. 18 wrote:

"The Pope's encyclical on the 150th

anniversary of the Catholic hierarchy in this country lays the Vatican open to the charge of an un-called-for interference in American affairs...

### AIDING THE SLAVEHOLDERS

Kautsky has degraded Marxism to understand of prostitution; he has become a veritable priest. Kautsky, the priest persuades the capitalists to start an era of peaceful democracy, and this he calls dialectics. If, originally, he says, there was free trade, and then came monopolies and imperialism, why shouldn't there be ultra-imperialism and free trade again? The priest consoles the oppressed masses by painting the blessings of this ultra-imperialism, although he does not even undertake to prove that it can be "introduced"! Feuerbach was right when in reply to those who defended religion on the ground that it consoles the people, he pointed out the reactionary meaning of consolation: "Whoever consoles the slave instead of arousing him to revolt against slavery, aids the slave-holder."

All oppressing classes of every description need two social functions to safeguard their domination: the function of a hangman, and the function of a priest. The hangman is to quell the protest and the rebellion of the oppressed, the priest is to paint before them a perspective of mitigated sufferings and sacrifices under the same class rule (which it is particularly easy to do without guaranteeing the "possibility of their realization" . . .). Thereby he reconciles them to class domination, weans them away from revolutionary actions, undermines their revolutionary spirit, destroys their revolutionary determination. Kautsky has turned Marxism into the most hideous and bigoted counter-revolutionary theory, into the most filthy clerical mush.

In 1909, in his pamphlet, entitled *Der Weg zur Macht*, he admitted the sharpening of antagonisms within capitalism, the approach of a period of wars and revolutions, of a new revolutionary period—all

facts that never were and never can be repudiated. There can be no "premature" revolution, he said; to refuse to count on a possible victorious uprising even though there might also be a prospect of defeat, he declared, was a "direct betrayal of our cause."

Then war came. The antagonisms became still sharper. The sufferings of the masses reached gigantic proportions. The war is dragging on. Its area widens. Kautsky writes one pamphlet after the other, meekly submitting to the dictates of the censor; he does not quote the facts of land-grabbing, war horrors, the scandalous profits of war-contractors, the high cost of living, the "military slavery" of the mobilized workers—instead he keeps on consoling the proletariat; he consoles it by the examples of those wars in which the bourgeoisie was revolutionary and progressive, in regard to which Marx himself wished victory to one or the other bourgeoisie; he consoles it by rows and columns of figures which prove that capitalism is "possible" without colonies, and robbery without wars and armaments, and that "peaceful democracy" is preferable. Without daring to deny the sharpening of the sufferings of the masses and the emergence before our very eyes of a revolutionary situation (of this one must not talk, the censor does not permit it. . . .), Kautsky, the lackey of the bourgeoisie and the opportunists, paints a perspective (whose "possibility of realization" he does not guarantee) of such forms of struggle in a new era when there will be "the least amount of sacrifice and suffering" . . . Franz Mehring and Rosa Luxemburg were right when for these services they called Kautsky a prostitute (*Maedchenfeuer alle*). (V. I. Lenin, *The Imperialist War*, Collected Works, Vol. XVIII, pp. 295-297).

## LETTERS FROM OUR READERS

Venezuelan Refutes Attempt to Absolve Standard Oil of Guilt In Lagunillas Fire

Brooklyn, N.Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Wednesday, Richard Brooks, our eminent broadcaster over Station WNEW, spewed a line of hokum in reference to the Maracaibo, Venezuela, disaster, to the effect that the philanthropic Standard Oil Co. wanted to provide modern equipped homes for their workers, but, being half-civilized, they were contented with their miserable company hovels, and, by refusing this well-meant offer, they were, therefore, the indirect cause of the disaster!

This is an out and out lie. I am a Venezuelan from the Maracaibo vicinity, familiar with their terrible working conditions, and know how they would have welcomed any modernization of their lives and homes by their so-called benevolent employers.

This has convinced me even more deeply that the commentators are the stooges of the capitalists, and the Daily Worker the only sincere and true press of the working people.

Thrilled at 'Greatest Rally Ever Held'

Bronx, N.Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

I was certainly thrilled at the greatest rally ever held in the Madison Square Garden last Monday night.

The wonderful speeches made by our great leaders have certainly inspired me to do better in my work for the Party.

Aid Urgently Needed For Five Lincoln Brigade Veterans

New York City.

Editor, Daily Worker:

We know that if this letter is printed in your paper, it will reach many of the kind and loyal friends of the American volunteers who fought with the Spanish people. Many of these people have been, for some time now, collecting signatures and money on lists issued by the Friends of the Lincoln Brigade. It is hoped with the signatures to obtain the admission to America of several of the foreign-born volunteers at present on Ellis Island. The money is very necessary in order in the meantime to maintain them there and prevent their deportation.

We now have in addition the opportunity and responsibility of sending five of these men to safety in Chile. We are, therefore, asking all your readers to hasten in so far as possible the collection of signatures and funds and to rush them at the earliest possible moment to this office.

We know that now as always we can depend upon prompt and loyal action by all who recognize the great service rendered by these veterans to the cause of democracy and peace.

DAVID MCKELVY WHITE,

National Chairman, Friends of the Lincoln Brigade.

FRED P. KELLER, JR.

Commander, N.Y. Post Veterans of Lincoln Brigade.

Ohio Branch Pledges Intensified Activity

Cleveland, Ohio.

Editor, Daily Worker:

We, the members of the East Side Branch, Franklin County, C.P.U. U.S.A., fully in accord with the position of our Party in the present period, and, further, feeling complete confidence in our Section, State and National leadership, pledge ourselves to show this unity by:

Spreading our press and literature to the widest number of people; studying more, in order to keep ourselves prepared to clarify issues for the people around us; to raise constantly as much money as possible, to help financially in the increased work of our Party.

EAST SIDE BRANCH, FRANKLIN COUNTY SECTION, OHIO, CPUSA.

A Heartening View of Things, Far Ahead of the Capitalist World

Rostov-On-Don, U.S.S.R.

Editor, Daily Worker:

We are looking out at the great collective farms which stretch for hundreds of miles on the steppes of Russia. It is a wonderful and heartening view of things that are so far ahead of the capitalist world.

The Soviets are building new cities around enormous factories and making each a cultural center.

Of all the cities we've visited, we think Stalingrad is the nicest so far. We sailed for five days down the Volga from Gorky, and what a glorious time we had on the boat.

Really, in order to know, to understand the Soviet, one must visit the place. It is too magnificent to be told in words.

T. AND B.

I Am Proud of My Knowledge

Los Angeles, Calif.

Editor, Daily Worker

## CHANGE THE WORLD

A Document That's So  
Cvincing I Think  
I'll Come Around

By MIKE GOLD

DEAR MIKE:

Beautiful, but not dumb. That's the story of Elaine Fried, 21, chosen by a committee of well-known artists and illustrators, including Rockwell Kent and Russell Patterson, to preside as "model model" at the surrealist annual Ball of the United American Artists, CIO, to be held Thanksgiving night at Webster Hall.

For Elaine is a union man, has been for years. She's proud of the card she holds in the Models Division of the U. A. A., and the thing she remembers best, is her trip to Washington as a delegate to the convention of the American League for Peace and Democracy.

There she represented the Young American Artists, a group whose main object is to get the work of young artists before the public. Elaine is a talented artist in her own right, and it is a coincidence that Russell Patterson, who helped choose her, presented her with an art medal at the time of her graduation from Erasmus Hall High School in Brooklyn, several years ago, although he doesn't recall it now.

This year the union ball will be known as the "Behind-the-Eight Ball," just to show that there's a lot to it. For that's where the WPA administrators have been trying to show the artists, pushing them with the drastic project cuts. But although the artists are behind the Behind-the-Eight Ball, in the sense of supporting it. The object of the ball is to put the administrators behind-the-eight-ball—by raising sufficient funds to cover union losses sustained in the fight against cuts, and to provide funds for a bigger and better battle for jobs.

The artists and models balls have a great reputation. There is scarcely another union which can mobilize so much talent and genius. The ball will be surreal in theme. And the two colonels, Harrington & Somerville will find surrealism an uncomfortable weapon. Many noted artists are working on the decorations for the ball, Phil Bard, Martin Craig, Mischa Rosnoff, Walter Quirt, Harold Abelman, Nahum Tschabasoff and even the best known surrealist artist Salvador Dali, is contributing.

The ball will be in costume—and there will be more than a hundred valuable prizes for the most sur-really-ist ones. One artist will come with three heads on his shoulder, two of which will not be concerned with economic worries. One artist will solve some temporary problems by wearing a tree on his head, with the branches bearing real fruit. Elaine, the model model, will wear something new in the way of crowns—a fire hydrant headdress; because that represented the designers idea of the way royalty ought always to be crowned.

Among the entertainers who will contribute to the ball, besides the surrealist movies, a Dali film and a Man Ray film which will run continuously in a separate ballroom, will be Edward Harrington, formerly with the Jocca Ballet who will dance in a specially composed surrealist number; Dan Brown, who will m. c. the Bumkin puppets; and some surrealist singers and specially prepared surrealist rend-

er-tainment.

Besides the many well-known artists who will be present, many Hollywood stars and night club stars will appear. In fact, every movie star who's in town Thanksgiving night will be there. Tickets are one dollar in advance, and a dollar and a quarter at the door. It will be the popular way of working off the effects of your Thanksgiving dinner, if you're lucky enough to have had one.

Hoping to see you there,  
(Simply) THE COMMITTEE.

## Philharmonic Concert for Children, WABC, 11 A.M.

CBS commences 10th consecutive year of New York Philharmonic Symphony Orchestra Children's Concert this morning at 11 o'clock over WABC. . . . Benny Goodman continues swing session over WEAF at 10 tonight. . . . Arturo Toscanini conducts fourth program in Beechwood Series over WJZ at 10 o'clock tonight.

**MORNING**

8:00-WOR—Trans-Radio News	of New York
WNYC—"Monitor Views the News"	5:45-WHN—U. P. News
WOR—News from Europe	EVENING
WABC—Sports News	6:00-WFAB—Kaltenmeyer's Kindergarten
WMC—Gramercy Chamber Music Group	WOR—Uncle Don
8:20-WHN—U. P. News	WMC—U. P. News
WABC—WMC—News	WMCA—Sports News
WABC—Woman's Page of the Air with Hal Halpern	WABC—Press News
8:35-WNYC—Around New York Today	WQXR—Music to Remember
9:00-WOR—Sports News	8:05-WHN—News from Washington
WJZ—U. P. News	WJZ—Dan Duryea
10:00-WNYC—Saturday Serenades	8:15-WJZ—Eddie Dooley's Football Scores
10:30-WNYC—Organ Recital, Robert Jones	WMC—Sports Chat
10:15-WNYC—Kindergarten of the Air	WHR—Dick Fialab, Sports Report
WEAF—"No School Today"	WABC—"Wise and the Mounted"
10:45-WNYC—"Labor and Democracy"	WABC—"Wise and the Mounted"
WMC—"Young Men Grow Up"	WQXR—Bernard Gabriel, Piano Recital
11:00-WNYC—ABC—News	8:45-WOR—Football Scores
WOR—Music to Remember	WOR—Cheerleaders, Male Quartet
WMC—Sports News	WABC—Today in Europe
WABC—Masterwork Hour	WHR—Dick Fialab, Sports Report
WQXR—Sports News	WABC—"Wise and the Mounted"
WQXR—Composers Hour	WQXR—Bernard Gabriel, Piano Recital
9:05-WJZ—Breakfast Club	8:45-WOR—Football Scores
9:30-WNYC—Saturday Serenades	WOR—Cheerleaders, Male Quartet
10:00-WNYC—Organ Recital, Robert Jones	WABC—Today in Europe
10:15-WNYC—Kindergarten of the Air	WHR—Dick Fialab, Sports Report
WEAF—"No School Today"	WABC—"Wise and the Mounted"
10:45-WNYC—"Labor and Democracy"	WQXR—Opera Hour
WMC—"Young Men Grow Up"	WOR—"Stop What's My Name?"
11:00-WNYC—ABC—News	WOR—Sports News
WOR—Music to Remember	WJZ—Message of Israel
WMC—Sports News	7:15-WHN—Today's Sports
WABC—Country Journal	7:30-WHN—Sports News
11:30-WJZ—"Our Barn," Children's Program	8:00-WOR—Sports News
WOR—U. S. Army Band Concert	8:00-WFAB—Football Scores
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WOR—Cheerleaders, Male Quartet
WMC—Sports News	WABC—Today in Europe
WABC—Country Journal	WHR—Dick Fialab, Sports Report
12:00-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WABC—"Wise and the Mounted"
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WQXR—Opera Hour
WMC—Sports News	WOR—"Stop What's My Name?"
WABC—Country Journal	WOR—Sports News
12:30-WJZ—"Our Barn," Children's Program	WJZ—Message of Israel
WOR—U. S. Army Band Concert	7:15-WHN—Today's Sports
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	7:30-WHN—Sports News
WMC—Sports News	8:00-WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	8:00-WFAB—Football Scores
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WOR—Cheerleaders, Male Quartet
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WABC—Today in Europe
WMC—Sports News	WHR—Dick Fialab, Sports Report
WABC—Country Journal	WABC—"Wise and the Mounted"
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WQXR—Opera Hour
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WOR—"Stop What's My Name?"
WMC—Sports News	WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	WJZ—Message of Israel
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	7:15-WHN—Today's Sports
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	7:30-WHN—Sports News
WMC—Sports News	8:00-WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	8:00-WFAB—Football Scores
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WOR—Cheerleaders, Male Quartet
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WABC—Today in Europe
WMC—Sports News	WHR—Dick Fialab, Sports Report
WABC—Country Journal	WABC—"Wise and the Mounted"
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WQXR—Opera Hour
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WOR—"Stop What's My Name?"
WMC—Sports News	WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	WJZ—Message of Israel
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	7:15-WHN—Today's Sports
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	7:30-WHN—Sports News
WMC—Sports News	8:00-WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	8:00-WFAB—Football Scores
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WOR—Cheerleaders, Male Quartet
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WABC—Today in Europe
WMC—Sports News	WHR—Dick Fialab, Sports Report
WABC—Country Journal	WABC—"Wise and the Mounted"
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WQXR—Opera Hour
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WOR—"Stop What's My Name?"
WMC—Sports News	WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	WJZ—Message of Israel
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	7:15-WHN—Today's Sports
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	7:30-WHN—Sports News
WMC—Sports News	8:00-WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	8:00-WFAB—Football Scores
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WOR—Cheerleaders, Male Quartet
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WABC—Today in Europe
WMC—Sports News	WHR—Dick Fialab, Sports Report
WABC—Country Journal	WABC—"Wise and the Mounted"
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WQXR—Opera Hour
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WOR—"Stop What's My Name?"
WMC—Sports News	WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	WJZ—Message of Israel
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	7:15-WHN—Today's Sports
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	7:30-WHN—Sports News
WMC—Sports News	8:00-WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	8:00-WFAB—Football Scores
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WOR—Cheerleaders, Male Quartet
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WABC—Today in Europe
WMC—Sports News	WHR—Dick Fialab, Sports Report
WABC—Country Journal	WABC—"Wise and the Mounted"
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WQXR—Opera Hour
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WOR—"Stop What's My Name?"
WMC—Sports News	WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	WJZ—Message of Israel
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	7:15-WHN—Today's Sports
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	7:30-WHN—Sports News
WMC—Sports News	8:00-WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	8:00-WFAB—Football Scores
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WOR—Cheerleaders, Male Quartet
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WABC—Today in Europe
WMC—Sports News	WHR—Dick Fialab, Sports Report
WABC—Country Journal	WABC—"Wise and the Mounted"
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WQXR—Opera Hour
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WOR—"Stop What's My Name?"
WMC—Sports News	WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	WJZ—Message of Israel
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	7:15-WHN—Today's Sports
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	7:30-WHN—Sports News
WMC—Sports News	8:00-WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	8:00-WFAB—Football Scores
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WOR—Cheerleaders, Male Quartet
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WABC—Today in Europe
WMC—Sports News	WHR—Dick Fialab, Sports Report
WABC—Country Journal	WABC—"Wise and the Mounted"
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WQXR—Opera Hour
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WOR—"Stop What's My Name?"
WMC—Sports News	WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	WJZ—Message of Israel
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	7:15-WHN—Today's Sports
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	7:30-WHN—Sports News
WMC—Sports News	8:00-WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	8:00-WFAB—Football Scores
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WOR—Cheerleaders, Male Quartet
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WABC—Today in Europe
WMC—Sports News	WHR—Dick Fialab, Sports Report
WABC—Country Journal	WABC—"Wise and the Mounted"
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WQXR—Opera Hour
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WOR—"Stop What's My Name?"
WMC—Sports News	WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	WJZ—Message of Israel
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	7:15-WHN—Today's Sports
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	7:30-WHN—Sports News
WMC—Sports News	8:00-WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	8:00-WFAB—Football Scores
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WOR—Cheerleaders, Male Quartet
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WABC—Today in Europe
WMC—Sports News	WHR—Dick Fialab, Sports Report
WABC—Country Journal	WABC—"Wise and the Mounted"
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WQXR—Opera Hour
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WOR—"Stop What's My Name?"
WMC—Sports News	WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	WJZ—Message of Israel
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	7:15-WHN—Today's Sports
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	7:30-WHN—Sports News
WMC—Sports News	8:00-WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	8:00-WFAB—Football Scores
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WOR—Cheerleaders, Male Quartet
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WABC—Today in Europe
WMC—Sports News	WHR—Dick Fialab, Sports Report
WABC—Country Journal	WABC—"Wise and the Mounted"
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WQXR—Opera Hour
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WOR—"Stop What's My Name?"
WMC—Sports News	WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	WJZ—Message of Israel
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	7:15-WHN—Today's Sports
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	7:30-WHN—Sports News
WMC—Sports News	8:00-WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	8:00-WFAB—Football Scores
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WOR—Cheerleaders, Male Quartet
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WABC—Today in Europe
WMC—Sports News	WHR—Dick Fialab, Sports Report
WABC—Country Journal	WABC—"Wise and the Mounted"
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WQXR—Opera Hour
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WOR—"Stop What's My Name?"
WMC—Sports News	WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	WJZ—Message of Israel
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	7:15-WHN—Today's Sports
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	7:30-WHN—Sports News
WMC—Sports News	8:00-WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	8:00-WFAB—Football Scores
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WOR—Cheerleaders, Male Quartet
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WABC—Today in Europe
WMC—Sports News	WHR—Dick Fialab, Sports Report
WABC—Country Journal	WABC—"Wise and the Mounted"
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WQXR—Opera Hour
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WOR—"Stop What's My Name?"
WMC—Sports News	WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	WJZ—Message of Israel
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	7:15-WHN—Today's Sports
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	7:30-WHN—Sports News
WMC—Sports News	8:00-WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	8:00-WFAB—Football Scores
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WOR—Cheerleaders, Male Quartet
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WABC—Today in Europe
WMC—Sports News	WHR—Dick Fialab, Sports Report
WABC—Country Journal	WABC—"Wise and the Mounted"
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	WQXR—Opera Hour
WEAF—"Music to Remember"	WOR—"Stop What's My Name?"
WMC—Sports News	WOR—Sports News
WABC—Country Journal	WJZ—Message of Israel
12:45-WJZ—American Education Forum Discusses "Democracy and the Minorities"	7:15-WHN—Today's Sports

## NO HOLDS BARRED

By STAN KURMAN

Fred Henneberry, Australian middleweight champion here to get a shot at Ceferino Garcia's title, made his American debut against Georgie Abrams in the semi-final fight to the Billy Conn-Gus Lesnevich light-heavyweight title scrap at Madison Square Garden last night.

Don't know how Fred made out last night and for present purposes it doesn't matter. But few Australian fighters have made the grade over here in recent years.

But once upon a time there was a great middleweight named Les Darcy, who came to this country with the same objectives as Henneberry—to win a world's title.

Just as Henneberry comes here while Australia is involved in the second imperialist war, Darcy came here in 1916 while his country was fighting on the side of Czarism against "Prussian" militarism."

What happened to Darcy is one of the tragedies of sport.

America had not yet been pulled into war when Darcy came here but the propaganda machine was already well-greased. The "patriots" called Darcy a "slacker" because he left his country in alleged violation of a military defense act. They accused him of skipping military duty.

He was supposed to fight Georges Carpentier here but the French light-heavy couldn't get away from the French army. Tex Rickard arranged for Darcy, who was instantly popular with the fans, to fight Jack Dillon, "Neutral" Governor Whitman of "neutral" New York State of the "neutral" United States of America banned the fight. Darcy was a slacker, hissed Whitman, and should be in France, fighting the Huns.

Les pleaded that he was the only support of his family, that after two or three good gate fights, he would be willing to go to war. All he wanted was some money to tide his family over while he was at war.

But the war-mongers, ironically reminiscent of those strange patriots we have in our midst today, wouldn't listen to Darcy. They followed Whitman's lead and denied him fights all over the country.

Darcy was only 21 then with a great career ahead of him. Darcy died in a Memphis hospital early in 1917, a bitter, heart-broken man.

They wouldn't have gotten Darcy so easily today. There's a strong progressive movement to keep this country out of this imperialist war—to stop it before the whole world and hundreds of Les Darcys who have families to take care of are killed off.

Which brings me back to Henneberry. Fred hasn't much to say about the war, but already has faced an audience of "slacker." But from not nearly as many misguided people as twenty years ago.

# SPORTS SPURKS

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 18, 1939

## SEVEN UNBEATENS ON SPOT TODAY

### Experts In Again

	LESTER RODNEY (686)	STAR KURMAN (656)	SAM BLENDER (646)	BERNIE STEPHEN (635)
Fordham-St. Mary's	Ford...	Ford...	Ford...	Ford...
Princeton-Yale	Prin...	Prin...	Prin...	Prin...
Notre Dame-N.Western	N.D.	N.D.	N.W.	N.W.
Cornell-Dartmouth	Cor...	Cor...	Cor...	Cor...
Colgate-Syracuse	Syr...	Col...	Col...	Col...
Tulane-Columbia	Tul...	Tul...	Tul...	Tul...
Manhattan-Detroit	Det...	Man...	Man...	Man...
NYU	NYU...	NYU...	NYU...	NYU...
Tenn.	Tenn...	Tenn...	Tenn...	Tenn...
Pitt-Nebraska	Pitt...	Neb...	Pitt...	Pitt...
Army-Penn State	Army...	State...	Army...	H.C.
Carnegie Tech-Holy Cross	H.C...	H.C...	H.C...	VIII...
Temple-Villanova	Vill...	VIII...	VIII...	VIII...
Duke-North Carolina	Duke...	N.C...	Duke...	N.C...
Illinois-Ohio State	O.S...	O.S...	O.S...	O.S...
Iowa-Minnesota	Minn...	Iowa...	Minn...	Minn...
Missouri-Oklahoma	Okl...	Miss...	Mich...	Mich...
Penn-Michigan	Mich...	Tol...	Liu...	Tol...
Teleo-LIU	Tol...	St.Joe...	St.Joe...	St.Joe...
CUNY-St. Joseph's	St.Joe...	Wag...	Wag...	Brook...
Brooklyn-Wagner	Wag...	UCLA...	UCLA...	UCLA...
UCLA-Santa Clara	UCLA...	Tech...	Tech...	Rama...
Alabama-Georgia Tech	Tech...	Aub...	Aub...	LSU...
Auburn-LSU	Aub...	A&M...	A&M...	LSU...
Texas A. & M.-Rice	A&M...	A&M...	A&M...	A&M...

### LAST BIT OF FRIENDLINESS



Lily Conn and Gus Lesnevich meet at weigh-in before Garden battle for former's light heavyweight title. 12,000 were at Garden for fight. This edition went to bed before final result. See Sunday Worker for all angles.

### Pretty Girl Place Kicker Panics Grid Fans in South

ATMORE, Ala., Nov. 17 (UP)—Atmore High School has its own "oomph" girl, and they've put her in the football lineup to attract capacity crowds this season.

She is svelte, pretty Luverne Wise, a 17-year-old blonde Venus who has taken over the football team's placekicking chores clad only in attractive bullet shorts, a tight white blouse and coach Andy Edington's creased shoes.

When she marches on the field to kick the point after touchdown with a big "O" on the back of her white satin jersey, the fans start chanting "oomph, oomph, oomph," but coach Edington says that the "O" is really a zero and has nothing to do with the word coined for Ann Sheridan of the movies.

As vivacious as she is shapely, Miss Wise disclosed today that she is planning a career of coaching some girls' school football team—if she could get a job. It has been suggested that she might attract more candidates should she decide to coach a boys team.

"Some of my friends think I ought to try professional football

when I get out of school," she said in a modest, musical drawl, "but I think I'd rather coach a girls team."

"She is a natural kicker," he said. "She has an easy motion and a nice leg snap. I hope to get her a football scholarship so she may have the opportunity of a college education. She has improved steadily this season and should be a great helper next year."

Whenever Atmore High gets close to the goal line, she sheds her blanket and begins warming up, running prettily up and down the sidelines and flexing her dimpled thighs to the cheers of her schoolmates.

Luverne appears very cool and unflustered once the ball is snapped. She eyes the goal posts, then glances down to the ball, takes two dainty steps and kicks. If it is good she jumps into the air with a yell, but if it fails, she stands dejectedly for a moment, then trots back to the bench.

Incidentally this feminine footballer is the most popular student on the campus—but not with her fellow females.

### WHAT'S ON

Guest of Honor, 8 P.M., 288 Bleecker St.

Adm. 35c. Ausp. Tom Paine Club.

RHYTHMIC MUSIC, Gay atmosphere,

swell entertainment, good time assured.

8 P.M., 16th St. Subs. Gentlemen 15c; Ladies 25c. 12th St. Ausp. Club No Passan.

SPAGHETTI SUPPER, Entertainment.

Speaker-Weinstein, 71 St. Marks Place.

Subs. 25c. 8:30 P.M. Proceeds—to Protect City.

HILLBILLY SHINDIG—Southern Songs,

Dancing, Film Strip "Life of Lenin."

Refreshments. Subs. 25c. 83 East 11th St.

UNUSUAL, EXCITING, GAY, Party,

Dance. Entertainment. Play pingpong,

learn LaConga, Rhumba, Dance with

celebrities of Stage, Radio, Subs. Ladies

25c; Men 35c, including coat check. 8:30 P.M. Pallas Studio, 21 East 12th St.

Bronx

FREE BEER PARTY. All you can drink.

Dancing. Entertainment. Refreshments.

Subs. 25c. 8:30 P.M. Fordham, Y.C.L.

DIE LIES! We tell truth!! Amateur

Prizes! Dancing, etc. 8:30 P.M. Ausp. Friedkin.

ALL WISE PEOPLE are invited. Bee-

then, Strauss, Musicals, Refreshments.

Dancing, Subs. 25c. 4:30 P.M. Proceeds

to Fund Drive, 19 East 16th St., NYC.

Columbia's 1940 Sched.

To Include Wisconsin

Columbia University will include

a big 10 conference opponent in its

schedule for the first time in sev-

eral years in 1940, it was announced

last week.

Wisconsin's Badgers will tackle

the Lions on November 9.

Only other intersectional oppo-

nent is Georgia, which will play here Oc-

tober 19. Army, an annual oppo-

nent for several years, was not

listed but the relationship will be

resumed in 1941.

The Schedule: October 5 Maine,

12, Dartmouth at Hanover; 19,

Georgia; 26, Syracuse; Nov. 2, Cor-

nell at Ithaca; 9, Wisconsin; 16,

Navy; 23, Colgate; 28, Brown at

Providence.

Harlow to Stay

CAMBRIDGE, Mass., Nov. 17

(UP)—Richard C. (Dick) Harlow

will remain as Harvard University's

head football coach for "several

years" more he revealed today in

spiking re-current rumors that he

would quit to become University of

Michigan athletic director.

### North Carolina, Tulane, Oklahoma Gun for Bowls in Big Games

By Stan Kurman

Form don't mean a thing today as seven of the nation's nine unbeaten football teams tread timidly into the last big Saturday of the campaign. From here on it's the Thanksgiving game and a fair-sized list next week-end.

Southern Cal., UCLA and Oklahoma.

USC and Duquesne have the afternoon off but the others have to risk the wrath of Old Man Upset. True, only North Carolina and Oklahoma are slated for tough sledding but you never can tell.

The holy nine is headed by four perfect record teams which haven't been beaten or tied. They are un-scored-on Tennessee, Texas A. & M., Cornell and Duquesne. Those with ties are North Carolina, Tulane,

### Packers and Pirates Here

#### Favored to Win, Lose vs. Dodgers, Giants Tomorrow

The pro grid race heads towards its somewhat muddled climax tomorrow, with local games at the Polo Grounds and Ebbets Field.

The Giants, who have to beat out the terrific Washington Redskins for the Eastern title, meet what should be an easy opponent in the woebegone Pittsburgh Pirates. Even without Ward Cuff, place kicking ace resting injuries, the Maroons should take the visitors from the down-low path . . .

Benny Leonard, former light-weight great, is helping Fredrickson get in shape for his eight-round return tilt with Al Reid at the Broadway Tuesday night . . . Benny has always been one of Fredrickson's idols and maybe his personal aid can help Leonard untrack himself from the down-low path . . .

Bantam champ George Pace has signed with Detroit promoter Jack Kearns for a title bout sometime this winter . . . Probable opponent: Lou Salica . . . with Kayo Morgan and Tommy Olivera in the running Tuesday night . . . brings together

### Along Fistic Row

Two good Negro heavies, Jersey Joe Walcott and Curtis Sheppard, clash in the feature eight-rounder on the opening card at Harlem's Rockland Palace tonight. The winner will be matched with Davey Clark, clever Joe Louis stablemate, for a December date.

Most interesting note about Walcott is that he won a "White Hope" tourney.

Ironical note about Walcott:—He recently won a tourney in Jersey the purpose of which was to bring forth a "White Hope"!!! —which indicates how antiquated and unpopular this vicious holdover of intolerance and prejudice is . . .

Willie Joyce, Chicago welter, faces Jimmy Pantini in the semi-final eight . . .

Good feature at the Coliseum Tuesday night . . . brings together

Lew Jenkins, the Sweetwater, Texas sensation, and clever Mike Tammie in the top eight . . .

Toughest spot yet for Jenkins in his amazingly successful N. Y. campaign . . .

Benny Leonard, former light-weight great, is helping Fredrickson get in shape for his eight-round return tilt with Al Reid at the Broadway Tuesday night . . . Benny has always been one of Fredrickson's idols and maybe his personal aid can help Leonard untrack himself from the down-low path . . .

Bantam champ George Pace has signed with Detroit promoter Jack Kearns for a title bout sometime this winter . . . Probable opponent: Lou Salica . . . with Kayo Morgan and Tommy Olivera in the running Tuesday night . . . brings together

Brooklyn, N. J.

Two good Negro heavies, Jersey Joe Walcott and Curtis Sheppard, clash in the feature eight-rounder on the opening card at Harlem's Rockland Palace tonight. The winner will be matched with Davey Clark, clever Joe Louis stablemate, for a December date.

Most interesting note about Walcott is that he won a "White Hope" tourney.

Ironical note about Walcott:—